Why Calgary? Our Economy in Depth

June 2022



Calgary Economic Development's collaborative energy makes us a conduit, connector and catalyst Calgary.

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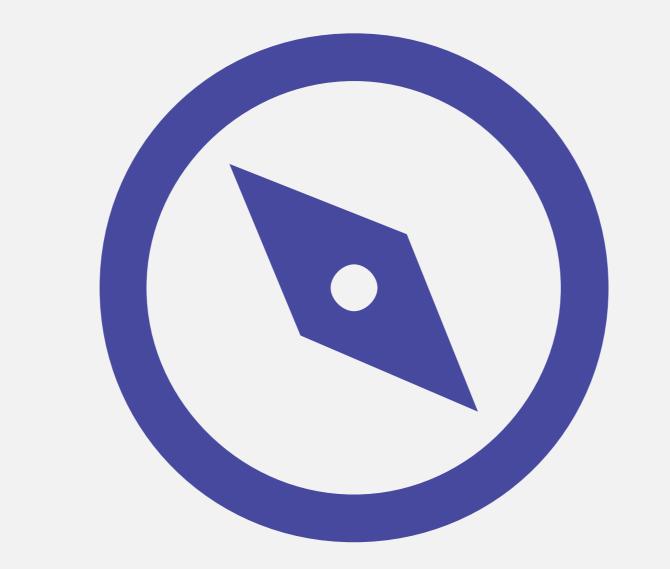
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Real Estate

Building permits, commercial rates, absorption, construction, major projects and residential housing





location

Global Perspective



Canada/U.S. Proximity



Western Canada's Business Centre

 More large corporate head offices per capita than any other Canadian city: Total of 102 head offices

 Second highest number of small businesses per capita of major cities in Canada

- Western Canada's distribution hub
 - Highway 1 and Canamex
 - Canadian Pacific Railway
 - Canadian National Railway
- YYC has connections
 - Direct passenger flights to 86 cities worldwide including Mexico City, London, and Paris
 - YYC handles 75 per cent of Alberta's air cargo shipments and cargo can be shipped from Calgary to anywhere in the world within 48 hours
- 50 million people accessible by ground transportation within 24 hours







Calgary Economic Development

We work with business, government and community partners to position Calgary as the location of choice for the purpose of attracting business attraction & investment, fostering trade and developing Calgary's workforce.

We are a steward of the 10-Year Economic Strategy for Calgary: *Calgary in the New Economy*.

As conduit, connectors and catalyst, we collaborate to accelerate purposeful diversification, embrace shared prosperity and build a strong community.

We are a **not-for-profit** corporation funded by The City of Calgary, community partners, other orders of government and the private sector.







Community



A focus on family and a sense of community

- Calgary schools are consistently top performers in Alberta
- Numerous charter and private schools
- Subsidies are available for eligible low- and middle-income parents who wish to use a licensed pre-school or childcare facility
- There are 8 hospitals and 5 cancer care centres in the Calgary Zone
- Calgary CMA charitable donations were the second highest median donation of major cities in Canada at \$480 in 2019
- Alberta's average annual charitable donation of \$2,875 was the **highest** among Canadian provinces and territories in 2019
- Alberta's average percentage of aggregate income donated to charity was the third highest among Canadian provinces and territories in 2019
- 45.7 per cent of Albertans **volunteer** (higher than the national average of 41.1 per cent in 2018)



Getting Around



Vast integrated network of roads, LRTs and buses

- The city is spread out covering more than 848 square kilometres
- Calgary boasts one of the most successful transit systems in the world
 - The most rapid transit service per million residents of any major
 Canadian city
 - Ridership of 105.3 million trips in 2018
 - 169 bus routes and 46 LRT stations
 - Free and monthly permit parking at most LRT stations
- Among the easiest commutes of major cities in Canada
- Several taxi companies serve Calgary
 - Catch a taxi downtown at the cab stand 2nd Street SW and 8th
 Avenue SW (Stephen Avenue)
- Uber is available in Calgary and Communauto car sharing launched August 2020
- Bird and Neuron e-scooter seasonal rentals are available;
 designated Share & Go Parking Zones are provided on select city streets



Enviable Lifestyle



Active and healthy lifestyle

- An hour's drive to spectacular Banff and the Rocky Mountains
- The most extensive urban pathway and bikeway system in North America (~1,000 km of regional pathways and 96 km of trails)
- World-class attractions and sporting amenities, including: the Central Library, Calgary Stampede, Spruce Meadows, Calgary Zoo, WinSport Canada Olympic Park, National Sports Hall of Fame, TELUS Spark Science Centre and the National Music Centre
- Abundant green space and parks including over 8,000 hectares
 of parkland and natural areas; 8,400 park benches; more than
 1,100 playgrounds; over 475 soccer fields and over 430 ball
 diamonds
- Calgarians are animal lovers 1 in 10 choose to be proud pup parents! There are over 150 off-leash areas totaling more than 1,250 hectares
- A community rich in the arts, culture, entertainment and leisure activities and venues



Life in Calgary

For more information about living, working, and playing in Calgary visit lifeincalgary.ca.







economy





Highest GDP per Capita in 2021 of major Canadian cities.

- The Conference Board of Canada, January 2022; Statistics Canada, 2022



7 of the Top 10 World Banks and 7 of the Top 10 Investment Banks have a presence in Calgary

- The Banker Top 1000 World Banks, 2021; Investment Banking Scorecard, WSJ, 2021



Financial Competitiveness



- 7 of the Top 10 World Banks and 7 of the Top 10
 Investment Banks as of 2021 have an office in Calgary.
- Calgary ranked a **Top 20 fintech hub** to watch in 2020.
- 33 venture capital investments in Calgary in 2020 totaling \$353M, a 160% increase in value over the previous year.
- **Highest concentration** of head offices per capita in Canada.
- Wealth management, private equity and asset
 management services have thrived in Calgary due to the
 concentration of private wealth in the city.



Economic Indicators Summary

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022F
GDP Growth Calgary CMA	2.5%	0.9%	-7.6%	6.3%	6.6%
Alberta Capital Expenditure on Oil and Gas Extraction (Billions; Table: 34-10-0035-01)	\$28.6	\$25.1	\$16.6	\$17.1	_
Price of Oil					
WTI (EIA STEO Data Browser; \$US/bbl)	\$65.07	\$56.99	\$39.17	\$68.21	\$71.32
WCS (AER ST98; \$US/bbl; Base; Updated Annually; Last Updated August 2021)	\$38.46	\$44.28	\$26.81	\$40.00	\$41.00
Price of Gas					
Henry Hub Spot Price (EIA STEO Data Browser; \$US/mmBTU)	\$3.15	\$2.57	\$2.03	\$3.91	\$3.79
AECO-C (AER; \$CDN/GJ; Base; Updated Annually; Last Updated June 2020)	\$1.48	\$1.60	\$2.07	\$2.83	\$2.99
Unemployment Rate CMA (December)	8.1%	7.3%	14.4%	8.4% December 2021	_
Net Migration CMA; July 1 to June 30 of previous year; updated annually in February	14,735	20,912	21,203	6,843	_
Office Vacancy Downtown (Q4)	26.4%	27.2%	29.5%	33.2% Q4 2021	-
Building Permits CMA (Billions)	\$5.25	\$5.34	\$4.17	\$6.89 YTD June 2021	_
Benchmark Home Price All Housing Types (December)	\$408,500	\$402,000	\$415,200	\$455,200 December 2021	_
Housing Starts Single-Detached	3,791	3,535	3,487	3,660 - 4,930	-

Sources: Alberta Energy Regulator, Bloomberg + Birchcliff Energy Ltd., Canadian Real Estate Association, CBRE Limited, CMHC, The Conference Board of Canada, Industry Canada, Statistics Canada, U.S. Energy Information Administration



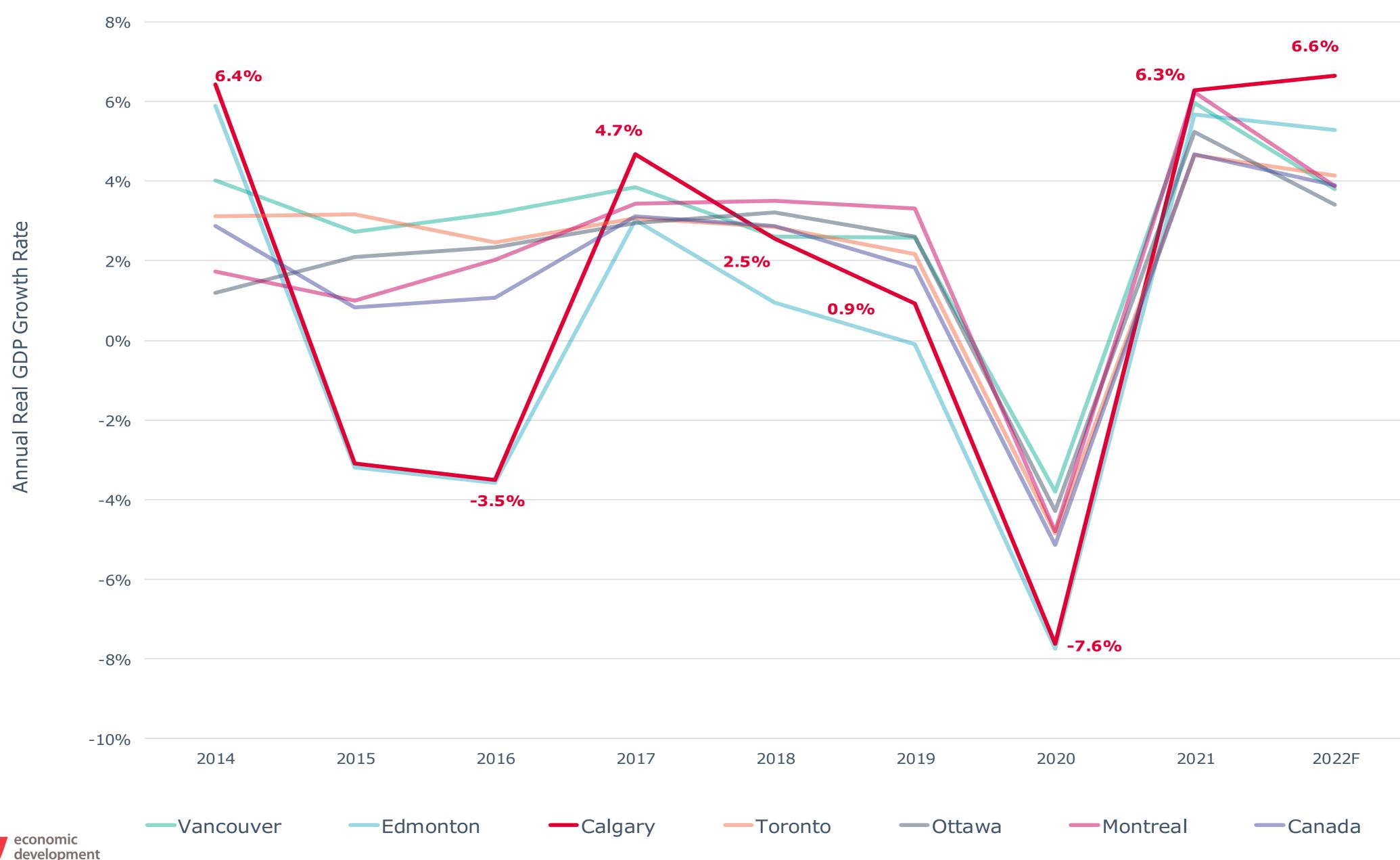
Major Canadian Cities Comparison

	Vancouver	Edmonton	Calgary	Saskatoon	Toronto	Ottawa	Montreal	Canada
2020 Real GDP Growth	-4.0%	-6.6%	-5.7%	-3.4%	-4.7%	-4.2%	-4.5%	-5.3%
2021F Real GDP Growth	4.9%	6.4%	5.8%	4.9%	3.6%	3.5%	5.0%	6.2%
CMA Population July 2020	2,737,698	1,468,926	1,543,283	336,614	6,555,205	1,461,494	4,364,189	38,005,238
CMA Population Growth July 2020	1.1%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.4%	1.6%	0.7%	1.1%
Unemployment Rate November 2021	7.6%	8.8%	9.8%	7.9%	9.8%	7.1%	7.5%	7.5%
Participation Rate November 2021	69.1%	69.8%	70.3%	67.9%	66.4%	69.6%	67.7%	65.2%
Employment Growth November 2021	102,100 7.2%	69,200 9.7%	11,200 1.4%	10,500 6.3%	181,200 5.4%	28,000 3.9%	71,800 3.2%	778,600 4.2%
Full-Time Employment Growth November 2021	7.7%	10.1%	1.4%	3.6%	5.4%	4.4%	3.5%	4.0%
Part-Time Employment Growth November 2021	5.3%	7.5%	1.7%	14.2%	5.5%	2.3%	3.1%	5.0%
Provincial Average Weekly Earnings	\$1,123.26	\$1,228.43	\$1,228.43	\$1,102.34	\$1,177.70	\$1,177.70	\$1,071.92	\$1,134.18

Source: The Conference Board of Canada, Spring 2021; Statistics Canada

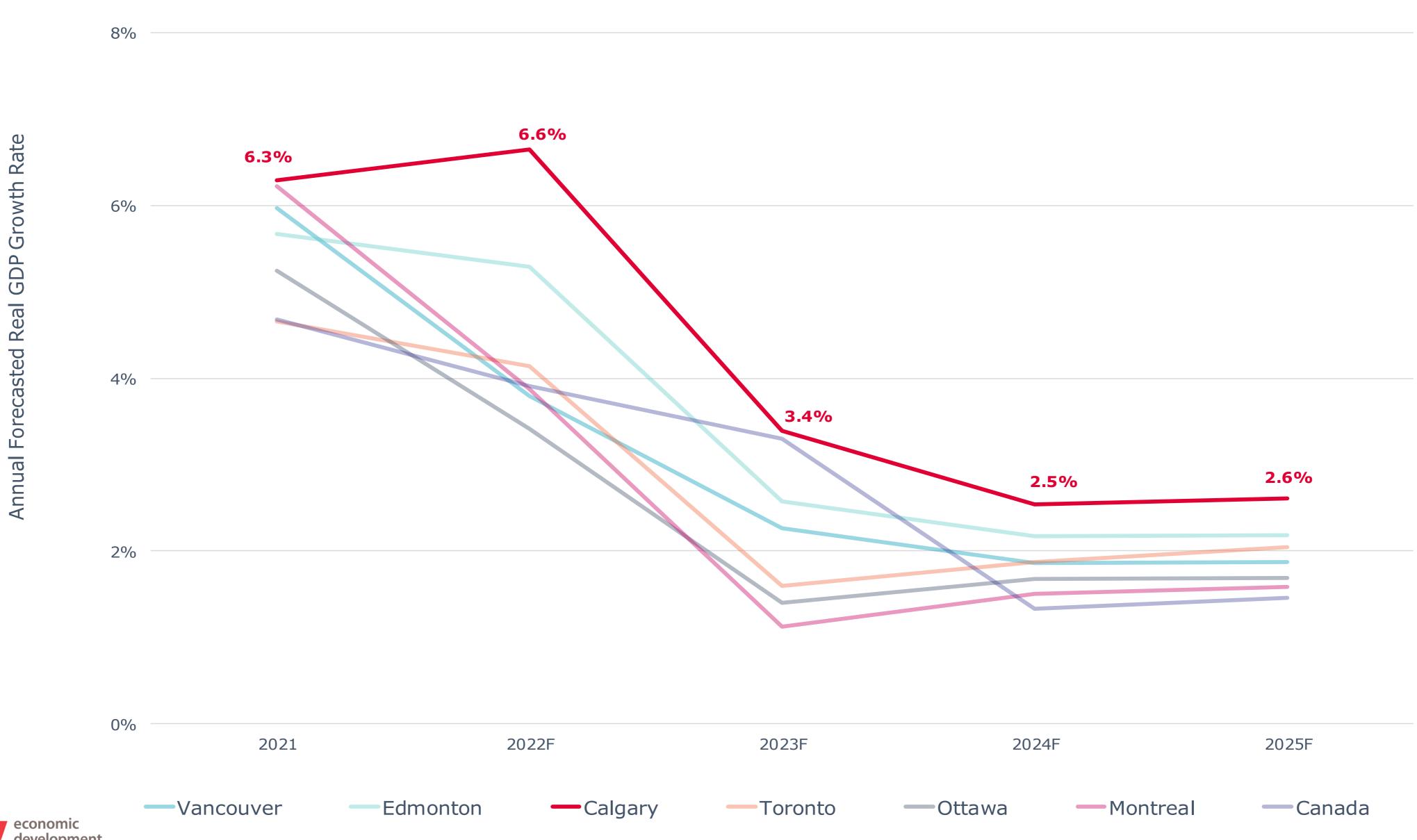


Annual Real GDP Growth Rates Across Canada

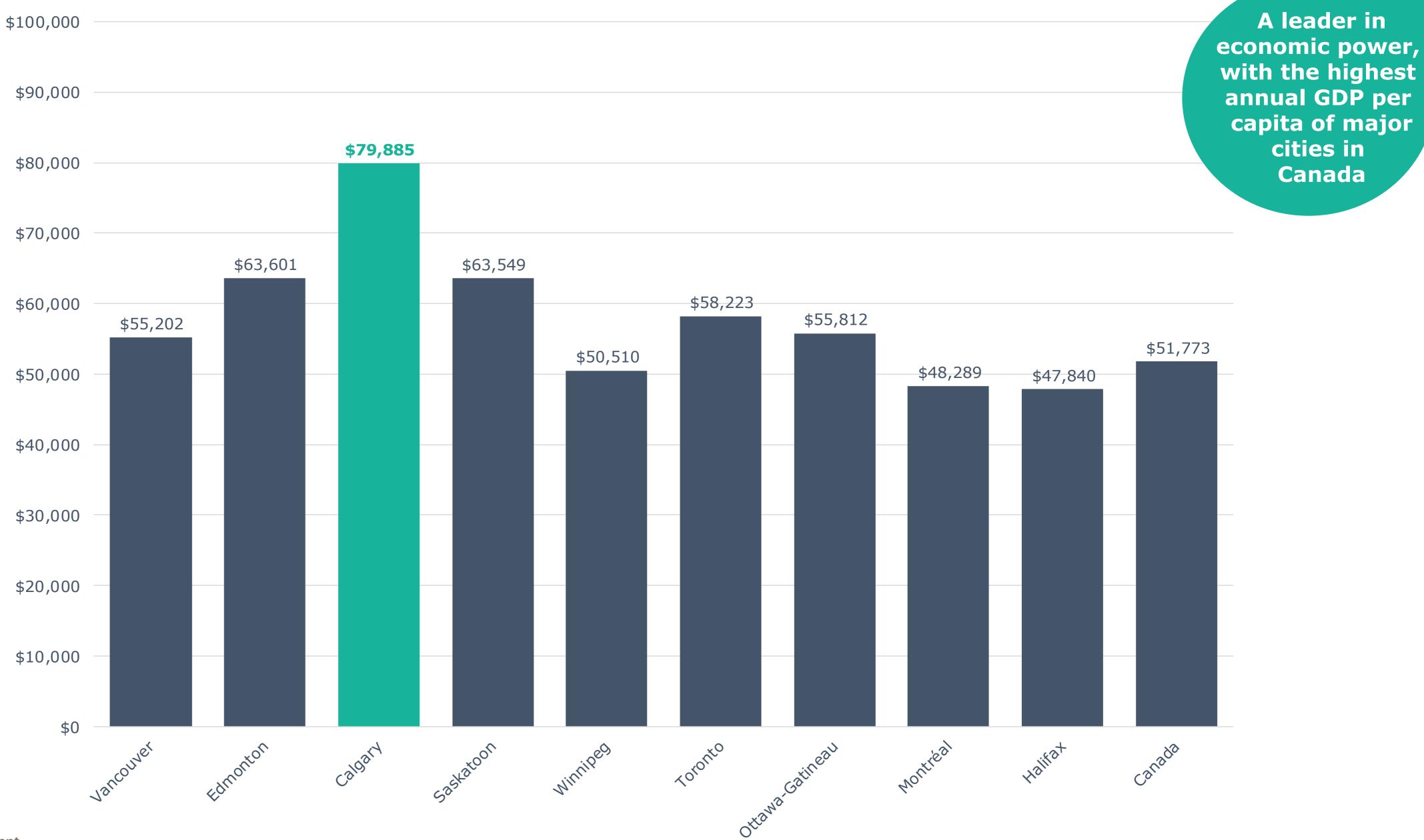




Annual Forecasted Real GDP Growth Rates Across Canada



2021 GDP per Capita Across Canada



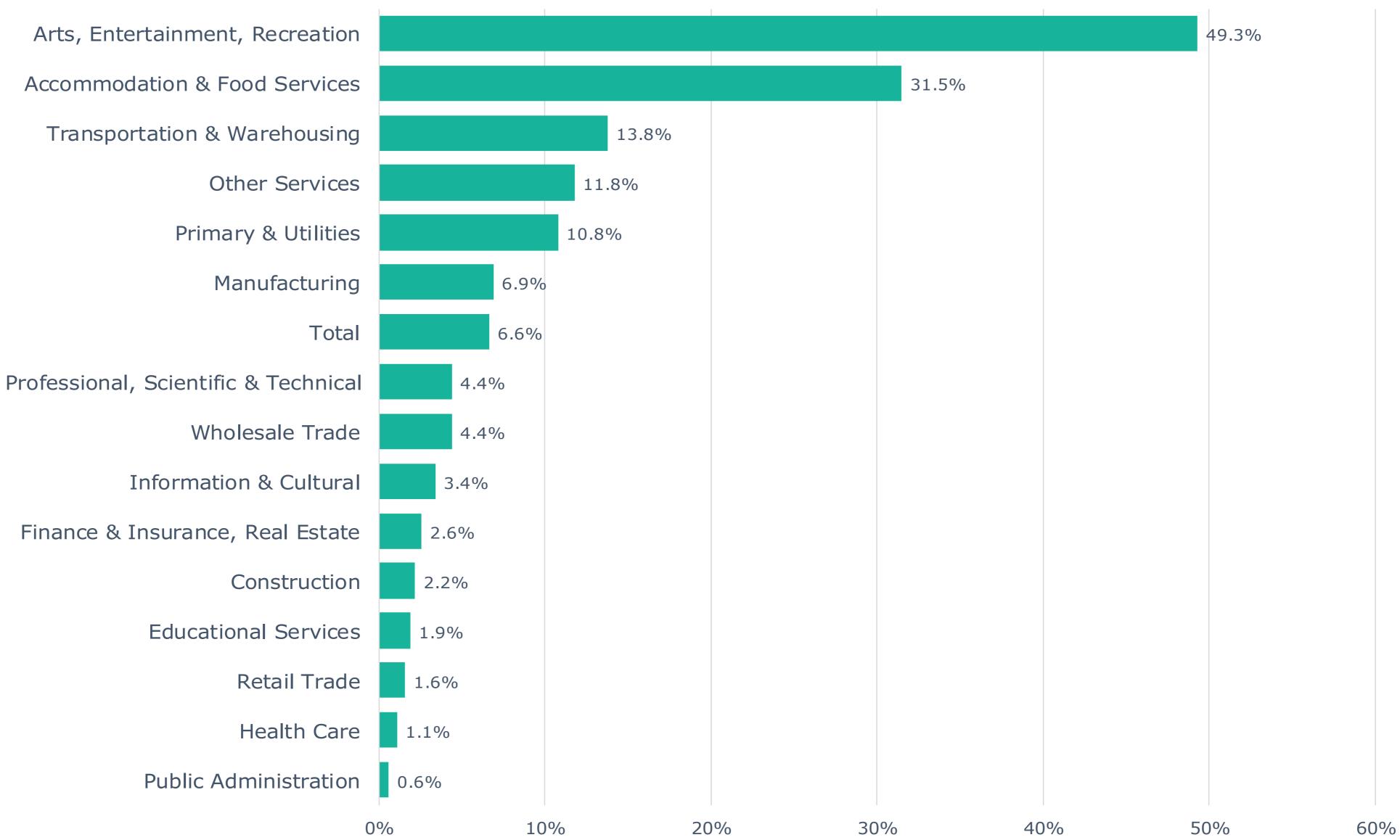


A leader in

cities in

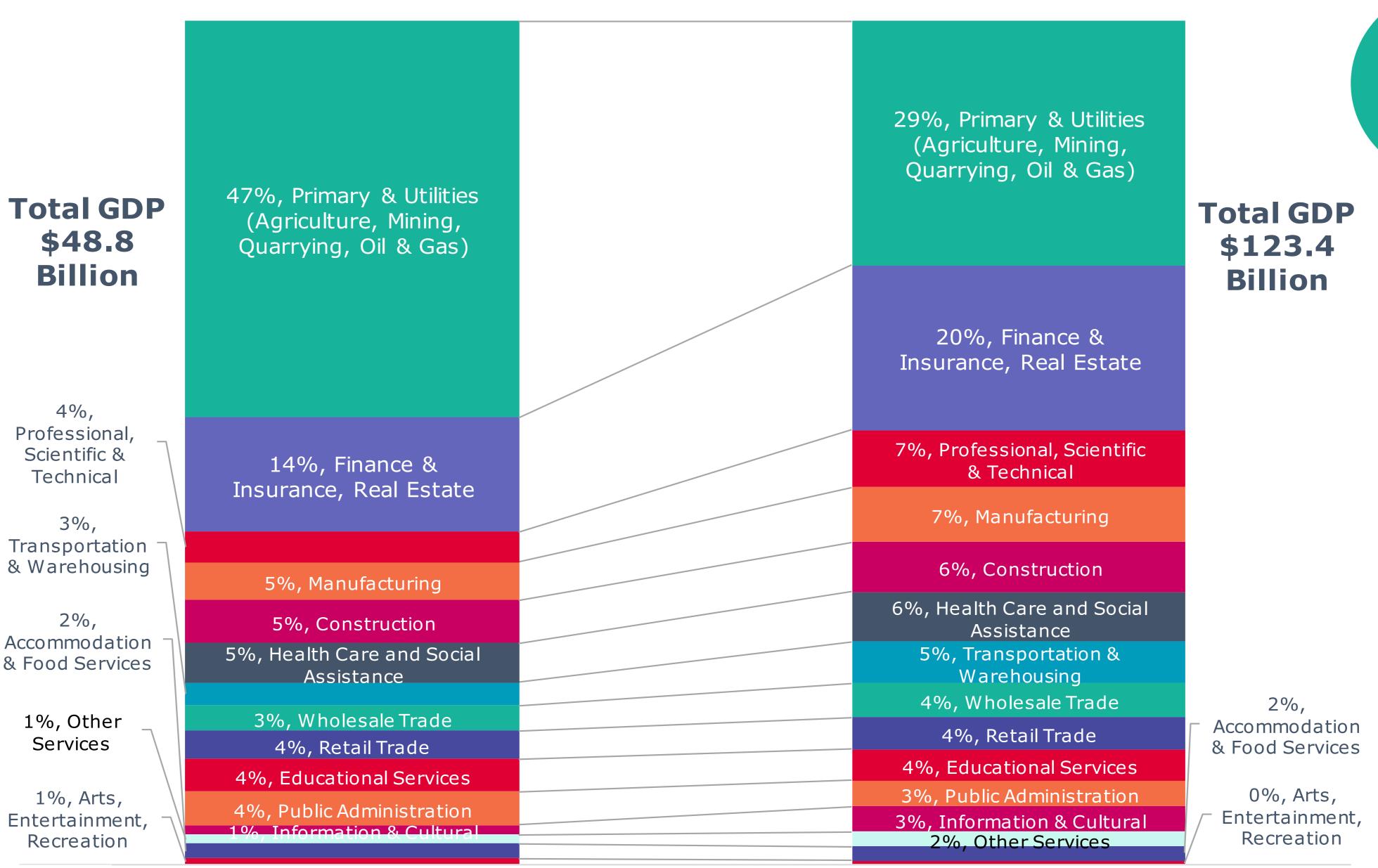
Canada

Calgary CMA 2021/2022F Year-Over-Year Real GDP Growth Rate by Industry





Calgary Historical GDP by Industry





Calgary's

economy is

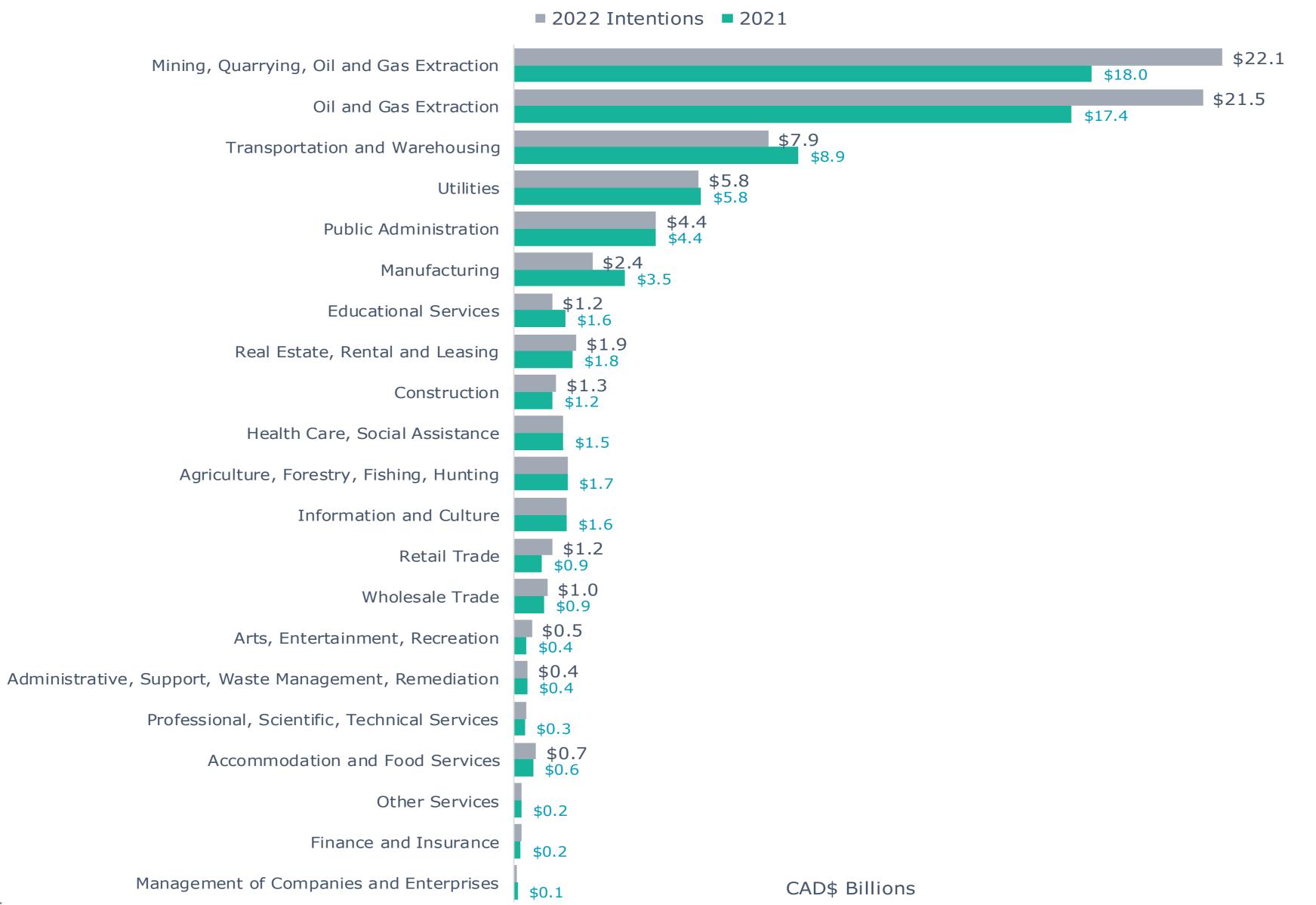
diversifying

Calgary Forecast GDP by Industry

	2022 (2012 \$ Millions)	2025 (2012 \$ Millions)	Total change 2022-2025 (%)
Goods-Producing Industries	55,687	61,426	9.3%
Manufacturing	39,604	44,410	10.8%
Primary and Utilities	7,466	7,969	6.3%
Construction	8,618	9,047	4.7%
Services-Producing Industries	75,942	81,774	7.1%
Health Care and Social Assistance	7,329	8,315	11.9%
Transportation and Warehousing	6,878	7,647	10.1%
Other Services	2,344	2,588	9.5%
Accommodation and Food Services	2,750	2,979	7.7%
Educational Services	4,693	5,078	7.6%
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate and Leasing	24,741	26,657	7.2%
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	877	934	6.1%
Retail Trade	4,746	5,026	5.6%
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	8,685	9,171	5.3%
Information and Cultural industries	3,884	4,070	4.6%
Wholesale Trade	5,230	5,474	4.5%
Public Administration	3,785	3,835	1.3%
All Industries	131,629	143,200	8.1%

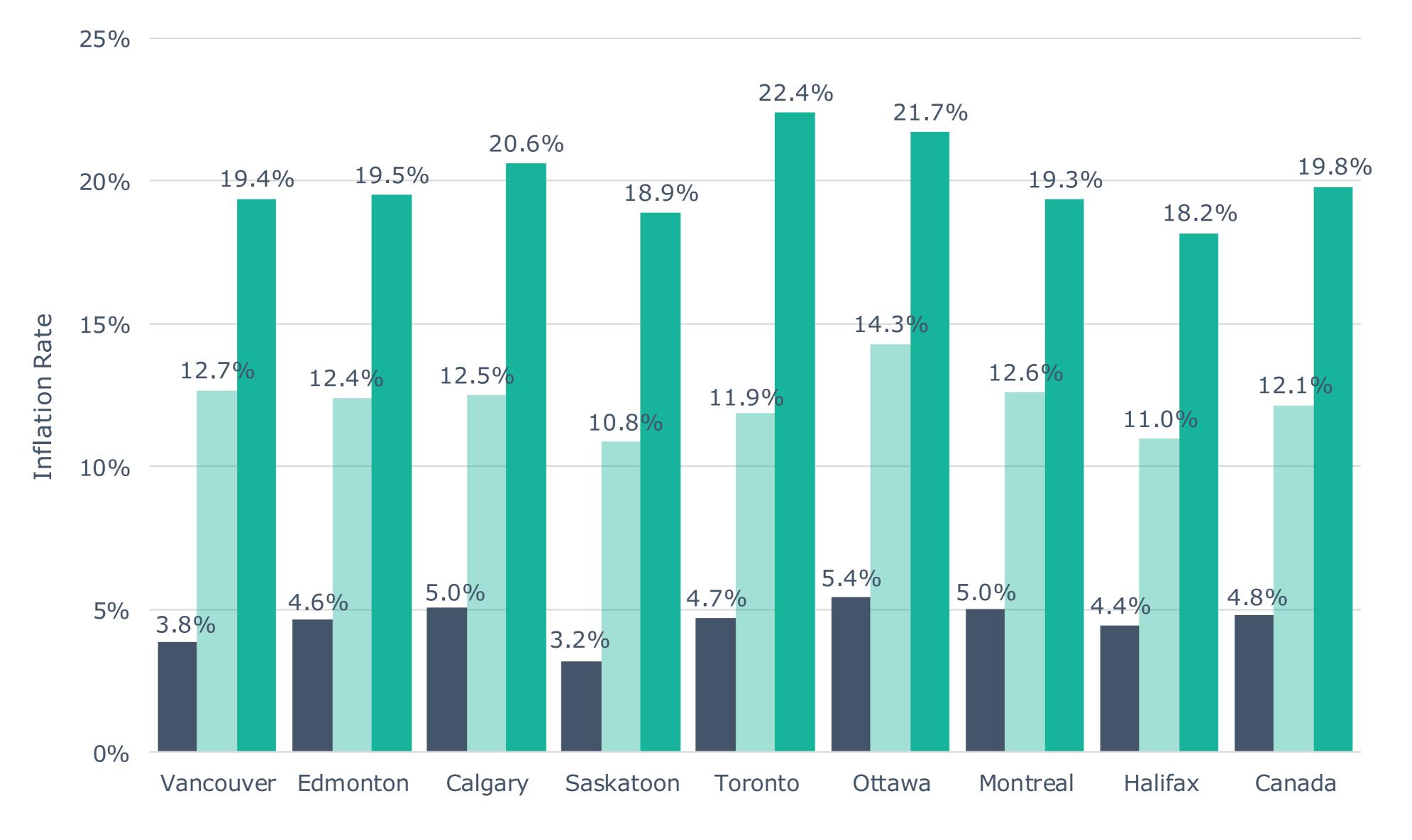


Alberta Capital Spending by Industry





Inflation Growth Across Canada





[■] Year-Over-Year Growth Rate ■ 5-Year Total Growth rate (2016-2021) ■ 10-Year Total Growth Rate (2011-2021)





Key Stats



Alberta is the third largest exporter of agri-food products in Canada.

- Alberta Agriculture, 2019



Alberta's Top Export Category in 2020 was **Oil and Gas Extraction** at \$56.7 billion.

- Trade Data Online, February 2021



There are **39 international consulate offices** in Calgary.

- Global Affairs Canada, September 2020



Calgary's financial services sector handles 9.5 per cent of global energy M&A deal volume and 17 per cent of their total value

- Five-Year Average, Bloomberg Data, 2012-2016



Alberta Exports

2021

Alberta exports in 2021 totaled \$138.4B
Alberta exports in 2020 totaled \$91.9B

Top 5 Export Categories (NAICS)	(CAD\$ billion
Oil and Gas Extraction (except oil sands)	\$	93,826,985
Petroleum Refineries	\$	5,946,094
Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing	\$	5,082,223
Animal Processing	\$	4,423,874
Wheat Farming	\$	2,414,811
Top 5 Export Countries		
United States	\$	122,673,787
China	\$	4,556,987
Japan	\$	2,519,953
Mexico	\$	1,462,746
South Korea South Korea South Korea South Canada Data Online Statistics Canada May 2022, Notes Canada to	\$	669,533

Source: Industry Canada - Trade Data Online, Statistics Canada, May 2022; Note: Same five top industries and countries as previous year.



Alberta Imports

2021

Top 5 Import Categories (NAICS)	CAD\$ billion
Petroleum Refineries	\$ 6,976,617
Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing (new this year)	\$ 900,733
Engine, Turbine and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing	\$ 829,768
Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing (new this year)	\$ 689,110
Navigational, Measuring, Medical and Control Instruments Manufacturing	\$ 684,432
Top 5 Import Countries	
United States	\$19,382,145
China	\$ 3,601,110
Mexico	\$ 1,665,890
Germany	\$ 599,673
Italy	\$ 428,871

Source: Industry Canada - Trade Data Online, Statistics Canada, May 2022; Note: Same five countries as previous year.



Alberta imports in 2021 totaled \$30.6B
Alberta imports in 2020 totaled \$24.2B



business

Key Stats



Second highest small business concentration of major cities in Canada.

- Statistics Canada, December 2020



Calgary is the first municipality in Canada to allow small business customers to **start a new business** completely online.

- The City of Calgary, August 2018



Highest head office concentration of major cities in Canada.

- FP500 Database, 2021



In 2015, Calgary had the highest research and development expenditures among its Canadian peers: \$826 per capita.

- Deloitte, Benchmarking Calgary's Competitiveness, 2015



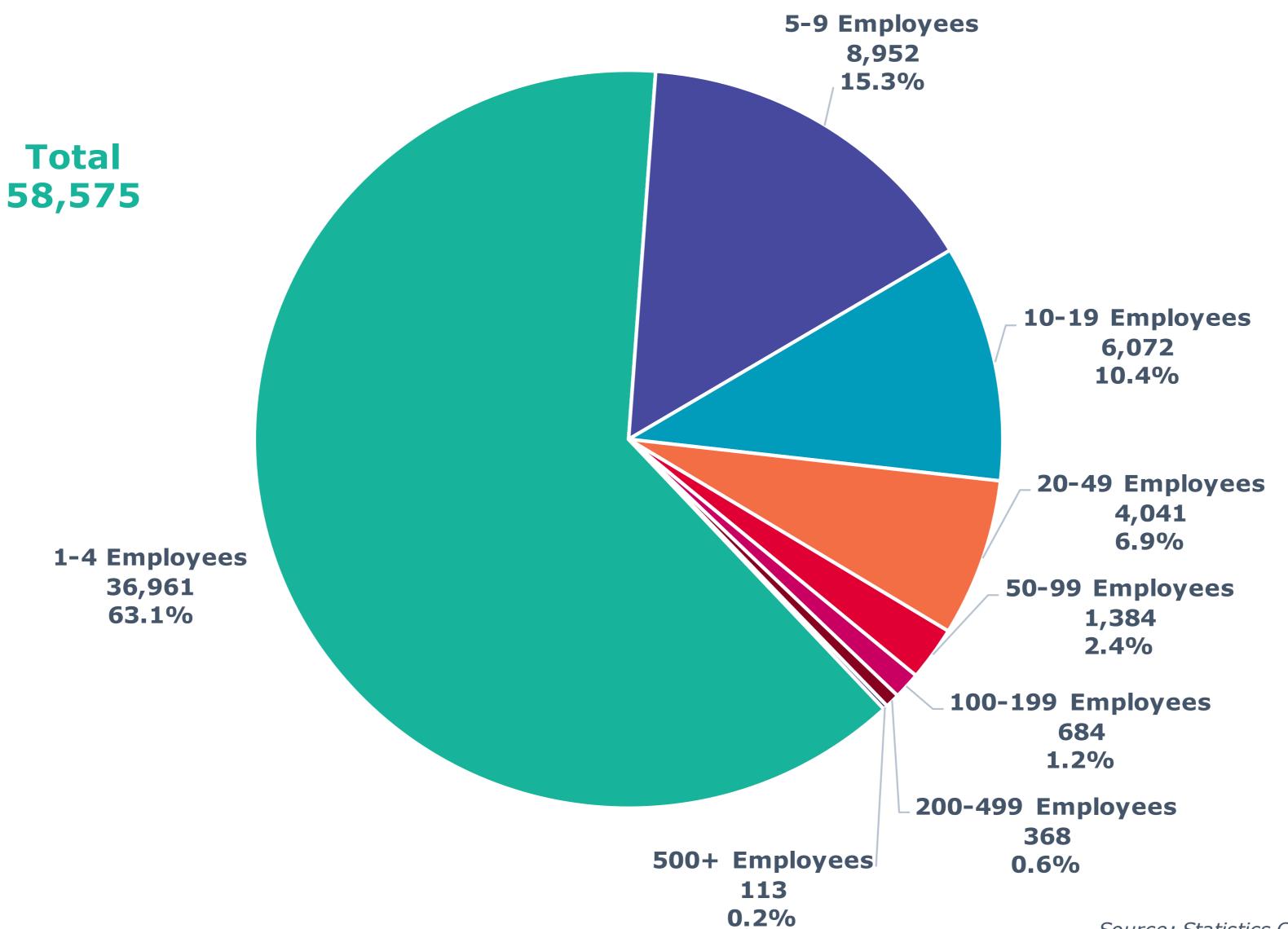
Canada's Competitive Business Climate



- Canada ranks 1st in Business Environment in the G7 and G20
 - The Economist Intelligence Unit, March 2019
- Canada is the easiest place to start a business in the G20
 - Doing Business in 2020 The World Bank Group, March 2020
- Canada has the 3rd lowest statutory corporate income tax rate in the G7
 - Finance Canada Analysis; OECD Tax Database, November 2019
- Canada's welcoming and robust business environment puts it first among OECD countries for its **attractiveness for entrepreneurs**
 - OECD Indicators of Talent Attractiveness, May 2019
- Canadians enjoy one of the highest standards of living in the G20
 - IMF, World Economic Outlook, October 2019
- Canada ranks 2nd in Soundness of Banks in the G20
 - World Economic Forum, Global Competitiveness Index 2019-2020
- Canada attracted the second largest FDI flows per GDP ratio in the G20 in 2014-2018
 - United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 2019
- Canada's talent pool is the most highly educated among OECD countries
 - Education at a Glance, OECD, September 2019



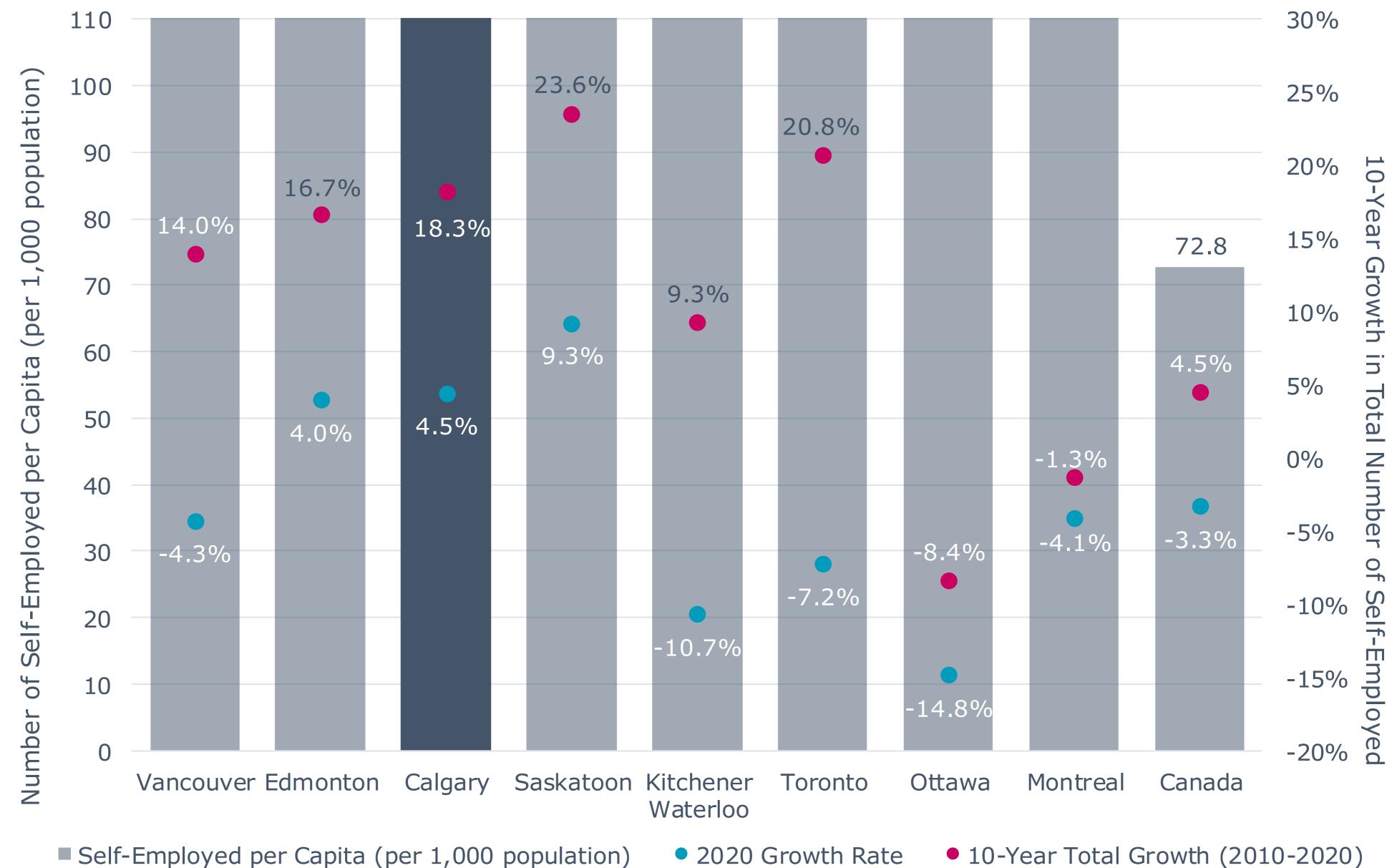
Calgary CMA Business Establishments by Number of Employees



All Industries 58,575

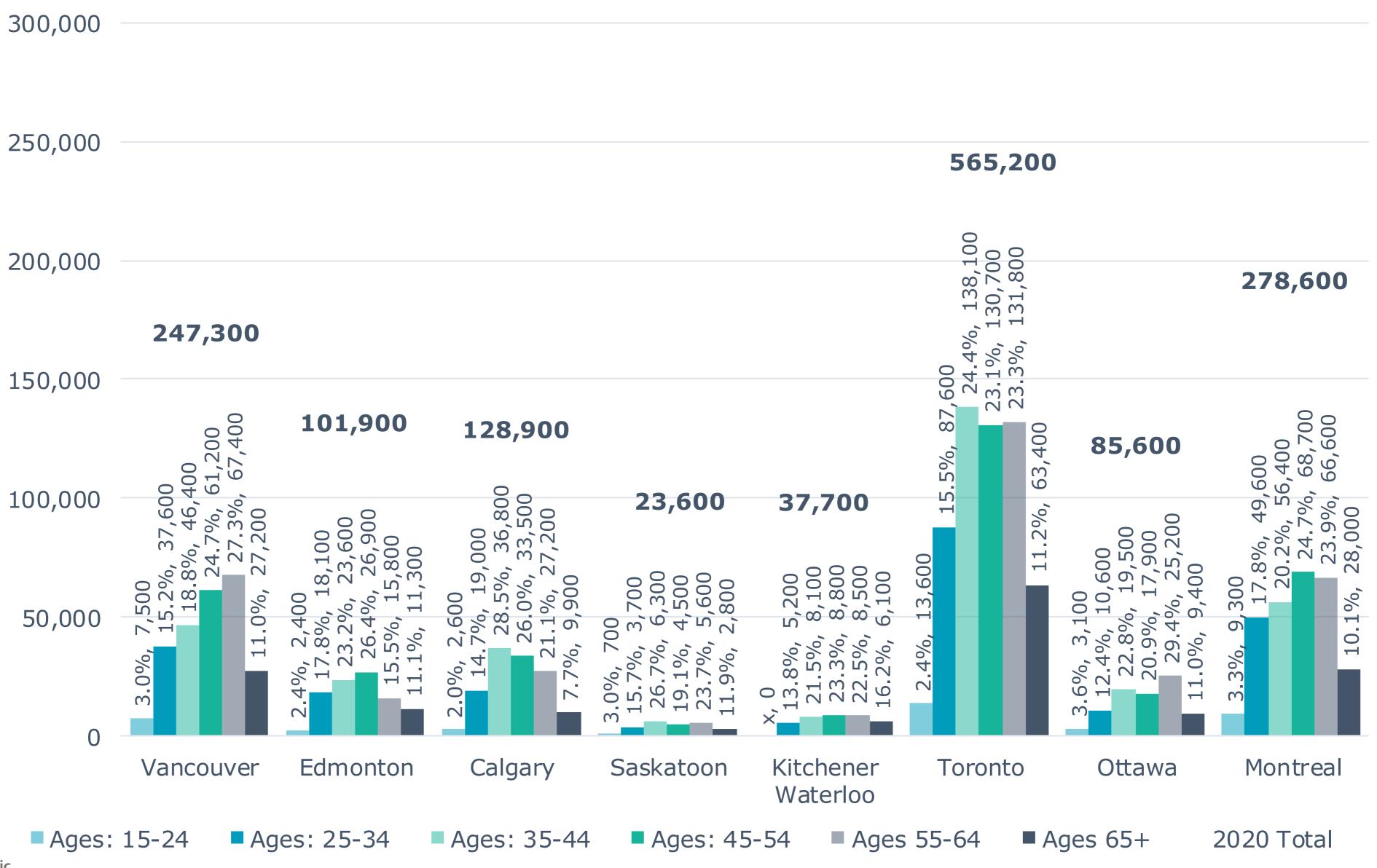
Small Business (1-49) 56,026

Self-Employed per Capita and 10-Year Growth



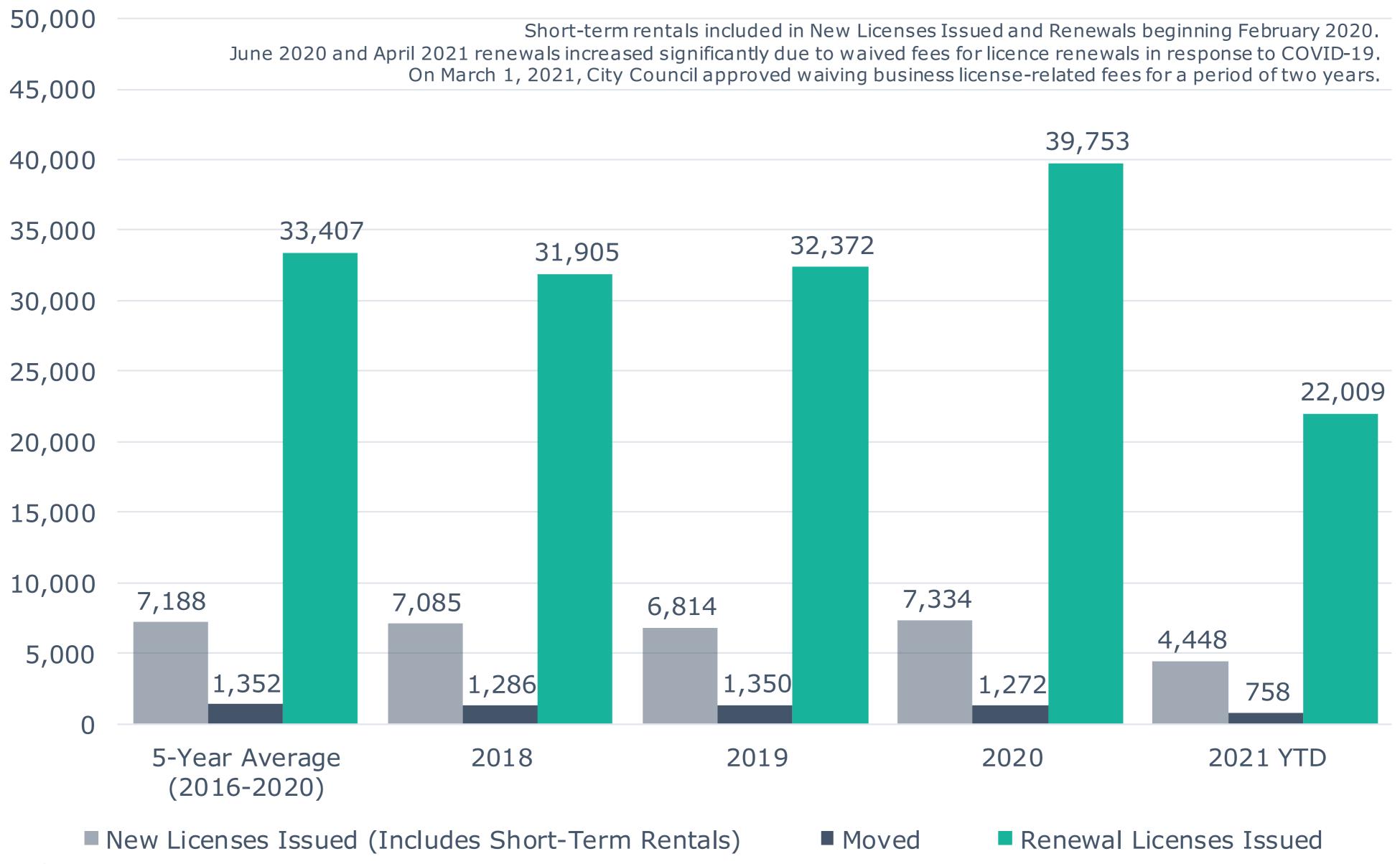


Number of Self-Employed by Age Group



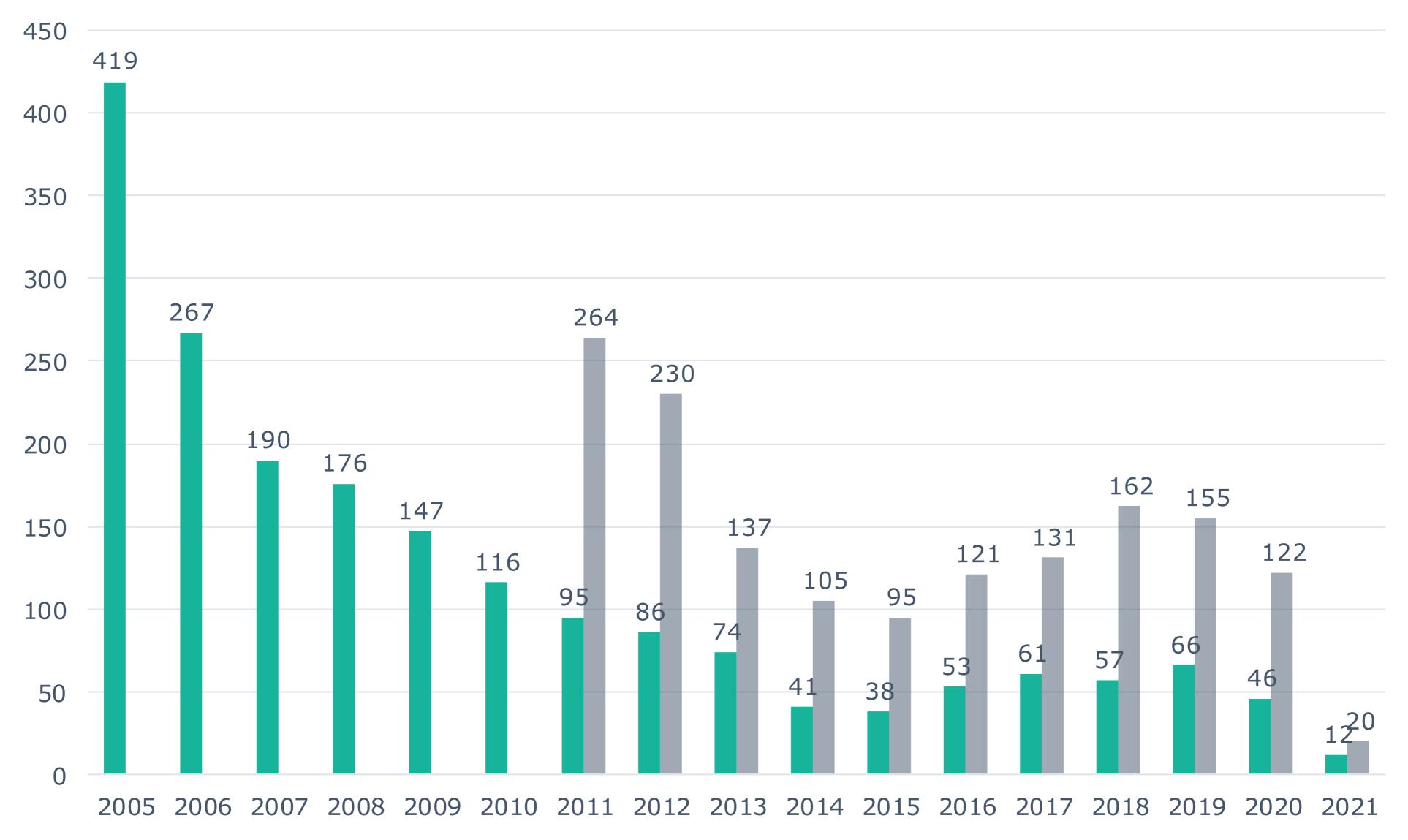


City of Calgary Business Licenses





Calgary and Alberta Business Bankruptcies

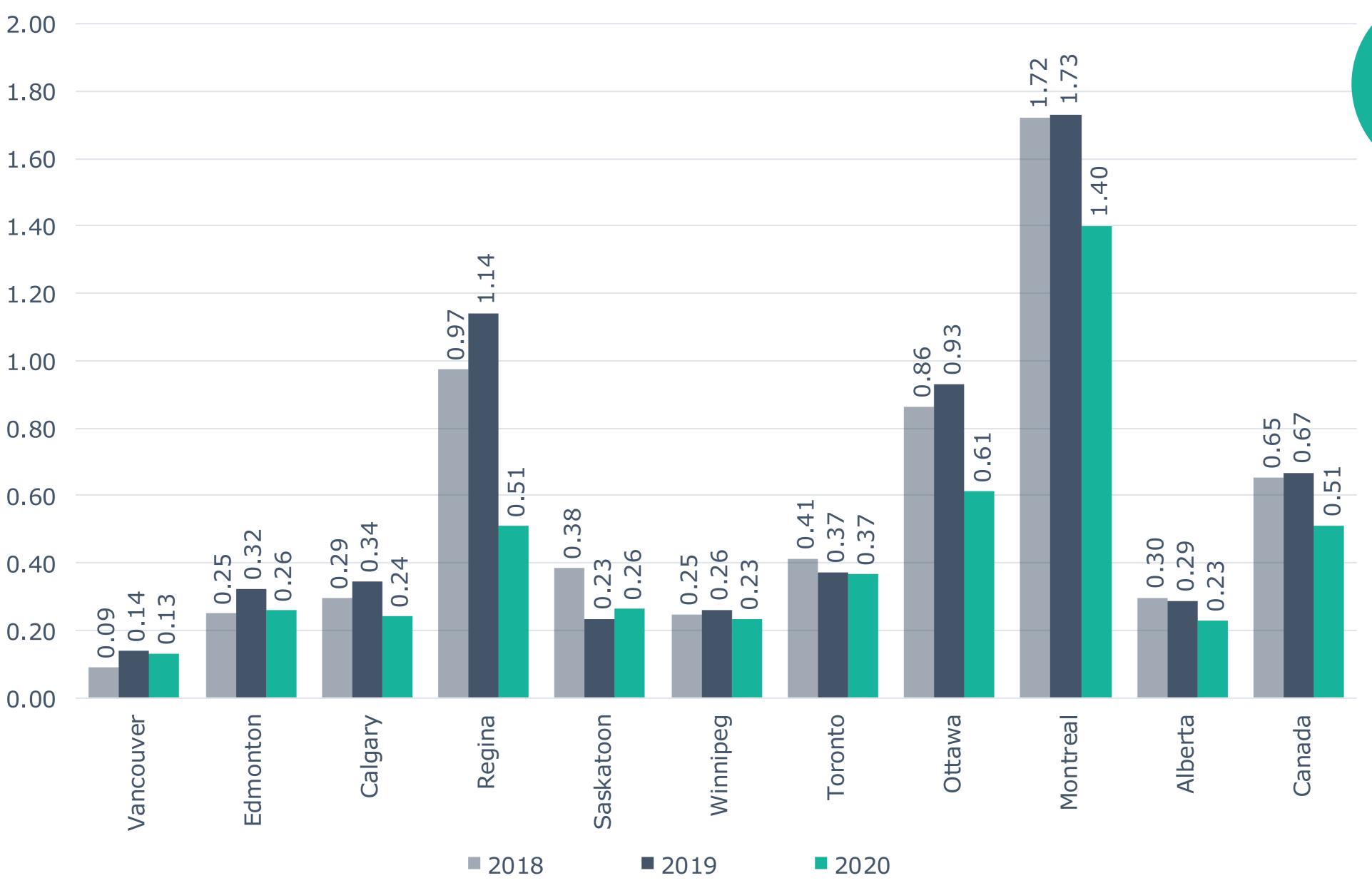




Calgary Business Bankruptcies

Alberta Business Bankruptcies

Business Bankruptcy Rates Across Canada



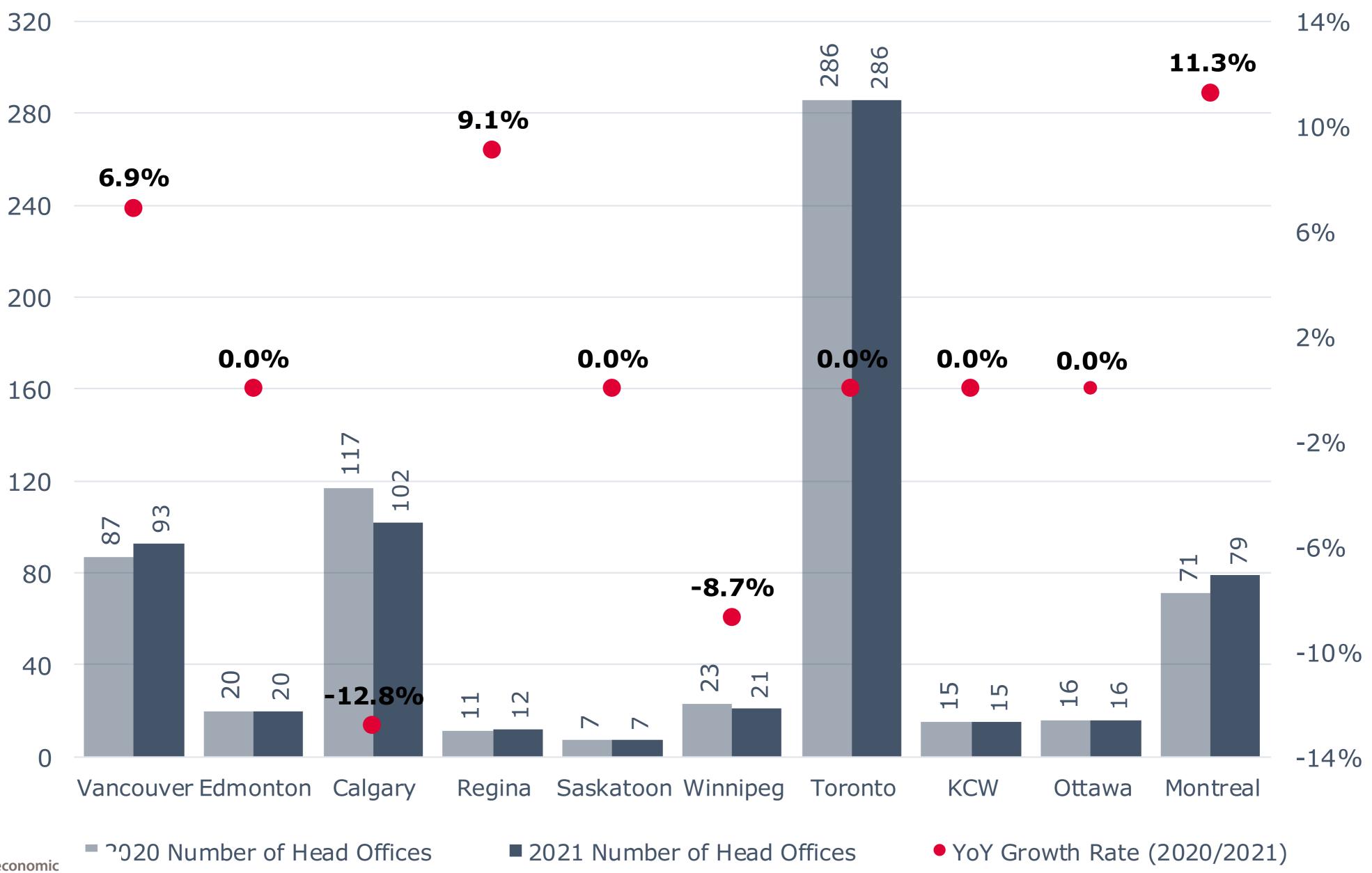


Low business

bankruptcy

rates

Number of Head Offices Across Canada





Taxes Across Canada

	Calgary / Alberta	Vancouver / British Columbia	Edmonton / Alberta	Regina / Saskatchewan	Saskatoon / Saskatchewan	Winnipeg / Manitoba	Toronto / Ontario	Ottawa / Ontario	Montreal / Quebec	Halifax / Nova Scotia
2019 Marginal Effective Tax Rates (METR) for Select Cities^	38.4%	39.1%			36.4%	46.8%	36.8%		43.9%	43.9%
2021 Provincial Sales Tax	0%	7%	0%	6%	6%	7% (on July 1, 2019)	8%	8%	9.975%	10%
2022 Provincial Personal Income Tax	10% - 15%	5.06% - 20.5%	10% - 15%	10.5% - 14.5%	10.5% - 14.5%	10.8% - 17.4%	5.05% - 13.16%	5.05% - 13.16%	15% - 25.75%	8.79% - 21%
2022 Provincial Corporate Income Tax (General)	8%¹	12%	8% ¹	12%	12%	12%	11.5%	11.5%	11.6%	14.0%
2022 Provincial Corporate Income Tax (Small Business)	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.0% ²	1.0% ²	0.0%	3.2%	3.2%	8.0%	2.5%
2021 Provincial Payroll Tax (Employer Health Tax)	0%	1.95% or 2.925%	0%	0%	0%	2.15% or 4.3%	0.98% - 1.95%	0.98% - 1.95%	4.26% or 1.25% / 1.7%	0%
2021 Health Care Premiums (Annual)	\$0	\$0 - \$900	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0 - \$900	\$0 - \$900	\$0 - \$636	\$0
**2022 Provincial Gasoline Tax (Federal Excise Tax is 10¢/L)	13¢/L	27.0¢/L	13¢/L	15¢/L	15¢/L	14¢/L	14.7¢/L	14.7¢/L	19.2¢/L	15.5¢/L
**2022 Federal & Provincial Carbon Taxes on Gasoline (\$20 per tonne = 4.42 cents per litre) (\$30 per tonne = 6.63 cents per litre)	8.84¢/L	9.96¢/L	8.84¢/L	8.84¢/L	8.84¢/L	8.84¢/L	8.84¢/L	8.84¢/L	5.66¢/L	1.1¢/L
2022 Land Transfer Tax	\$50 + 0.04% of property value + \$50 + 0.03% of mortgage amt	1% for amt ≤ \$200K + 2% for amt > \$200K & ≤ \$2M + 3% for amt > \$2M & ≤ \$3M + 5% for amt > \$3M + For Foreign Purchasers: + 20% Property Purchase Tax	\$50 + 0.04% of property value + \$50 + 0.03% of mortgage amt	0.3% Title Registration Fee		\$114 + \$30K > 0.5% ≤ \$90K; \$90K > 1.0% ≤ \$150K; \$150K 1.5% ≤ \$200K; + 2.0% > \$200K	0.5% ≤ \$55K; \$55K > 1.0% ≤ \$250K; \$250K 1.5% ≤ \$400K; + 2.0% > \$400K; For 1 or 2 Unit Family Dwellings: 2.5% > \$2M; For Foreign Purchasers: + 15% Non-Resident	0.5% ≤ \$55K; \$55K > 1.0% ≤ \$250K; \$250K 1.5% ≤ \$400K; + 2.0% > \$400K; For 1 or 2 Unit Family Dwellings: 2.5% > \$2M; For Foreign Purchasers: + 15% Non-Resident Speculation Tax	$0.5\% \le \$52,800$ $\$52,800 > 1.0\% \le$ \$264K $\$264K > 1.5\% \le$ \$527,900 $\$264K > 2.0\% \le$ \$1,055,800 $\$1,055,800 > 2.5\% \le$ 2,041,900 3.0% > 2,041,900	100 + 1.5%

1. Effective July 1, 2020. 2. Effective July 1, 2022. Prior to then it is 0%, as it has been since October 1, 2020.

^Business Tax Burdens in Canada's Major Cities: The 2019 Report Card, C.D. Howe, April 23, 2020 (there has been no update to this report card since the 2019 version).

*Alberta's carbon tax was repealed on May 30, 2019. A minimum carbon charge of \$30/tonne will be effective April 2020 for all provinces according to the federal government's carbon pricing plan. Alberta, Manitoba, Ontario and Saskatchewan intend to challenge the Federal Government's authority to impose a carbon tax.

**Fuel Consumption Taxes in Canada, Natural Resources Canada; Backgrounder: Fuel Charge Rates in Listed Provinces and Territories, Department of Finance Canada; Nova Scotia operates under a provincial Cap-and-Trade program, the figures listed in the table are estimated costs. Sources: Government of Alberta, Government of British Columbia, Government of Ontario, Government of Quebec, Government of Saskatchewan, Government of Manitoba, PwC Tax Facts and Figures, Canada 2021

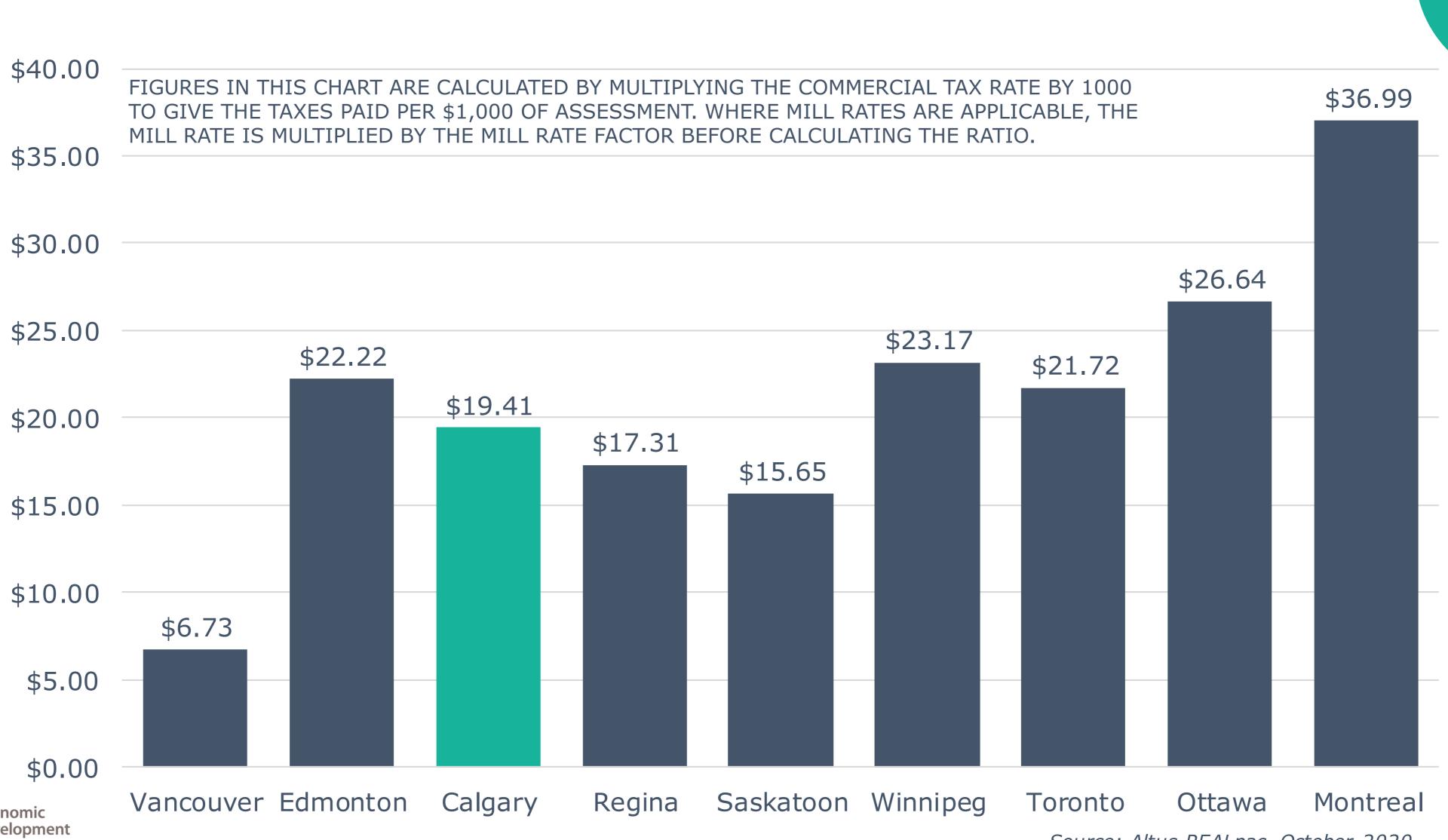


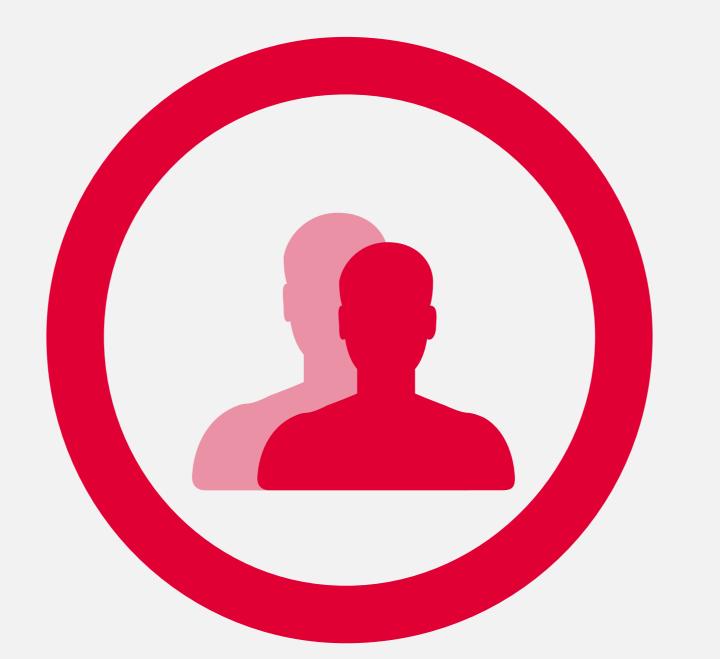
Estimated Commercial Property Taxes per \$1,000 of Assessment

\$45.00

be part of the energy

Low commercial property taxes





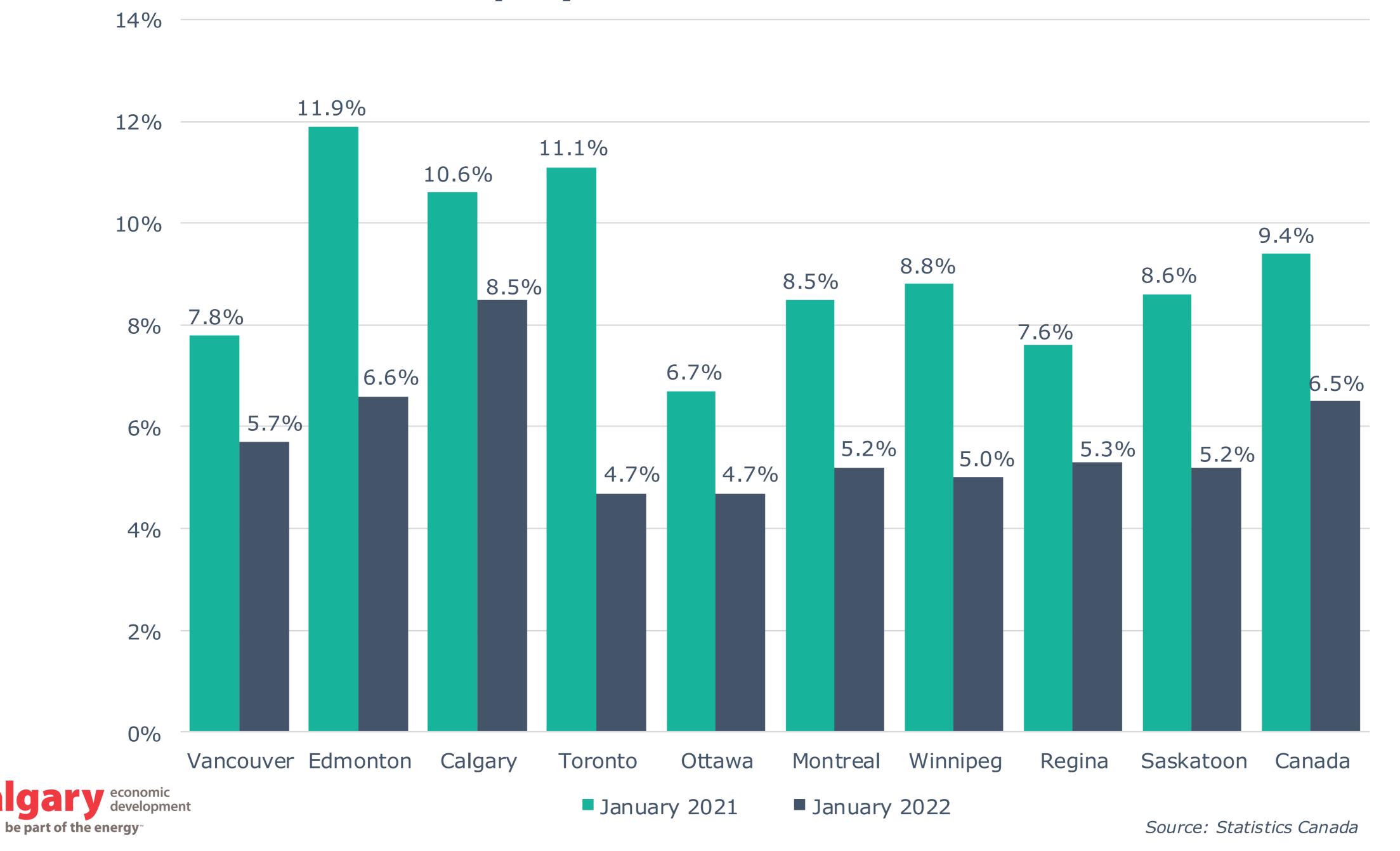
labour market

Calgary CMA Historical Unemployment Rate, Labour Force & Employment

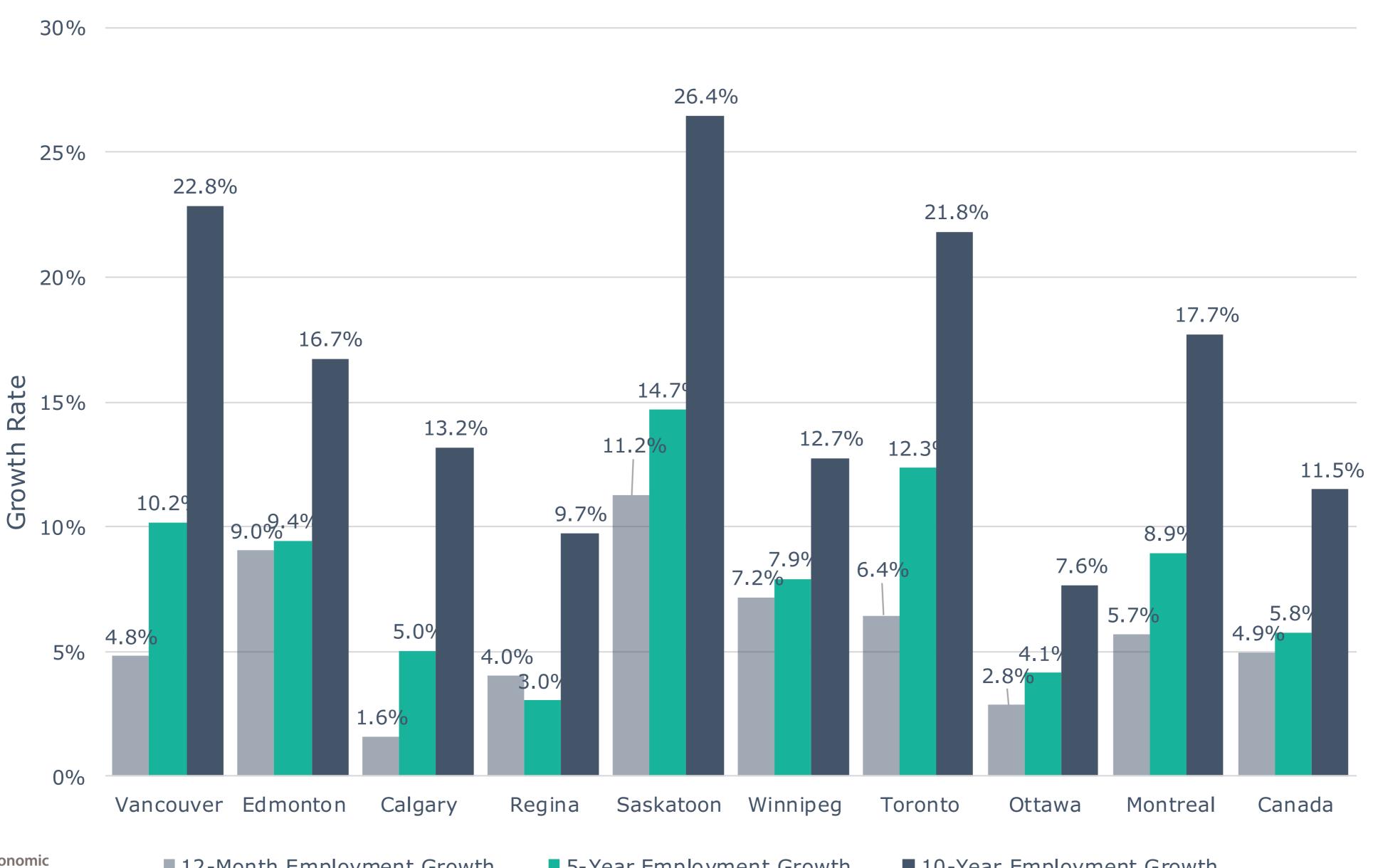




Unemployment Rate Across Canada



Employment Growth Across Canada





■ 12-Month Employment Growth

5-Year Employment Growth

■ 10-Year Employment Growth

Source: Statistics Canada, January 2022

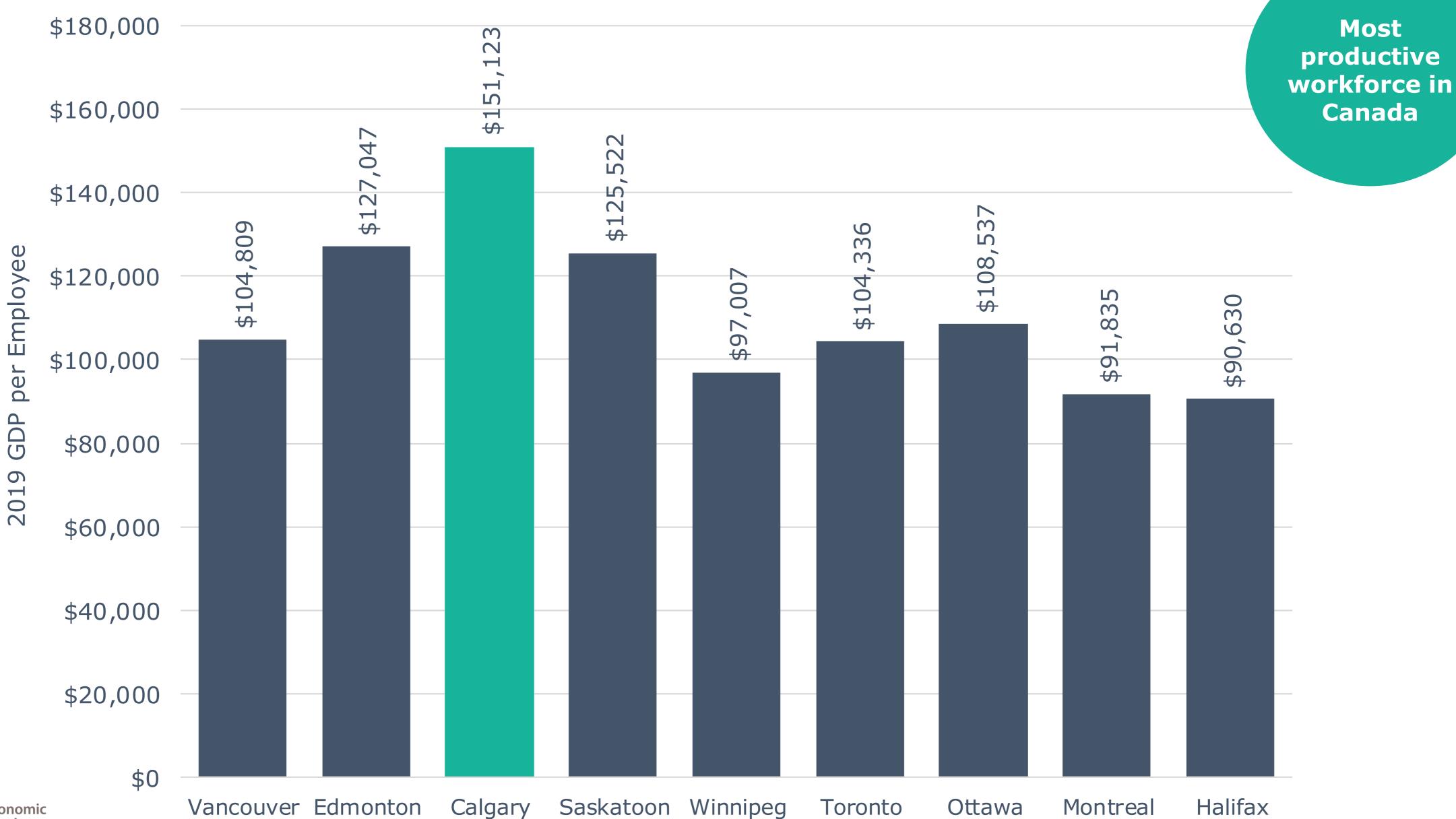
Forecast Employment by Industry

Calgary CMA Employment Forecast by Industry	2021F	2024F	Total Change 2021F-2024F (%)
Goods-Producing Industries	177,453	184,182	3.8%
Manufacturing	42,760	45,306	6.0%
Construction	71,851	75,835	5.5%
Primary and utilities	62,842	63,041	0.3%
Services-Producing Industries	531,140	577,599	8.7%
Wholesale Trade	25,072	28,558	13.9%
Retail Trade	82,906	85,849	3.6%
Transportation and Warehousing	53,752	61,033	13.5%
Information and Cultural Industries	13,256	13,663	3.1%
Finance and Insurance, Real Estate and Rental and Leasing, and Building, Business and Other Support Services	75,851	77,728	2.5%
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	90,945	95,942	5.5%
Educational Services	57,703	54,657	-5.3%
Health Care and Social Assistance	106,851	113,604	6.3%
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	19,153	24,906	30.0%
Accommodation and Food Services	52,649	66,535	26.4%
Other Services	36,021	39,585	9.9%
Public Administration	24,960	29,944	20.0%
All Industries	816,571	876,188	7.3%



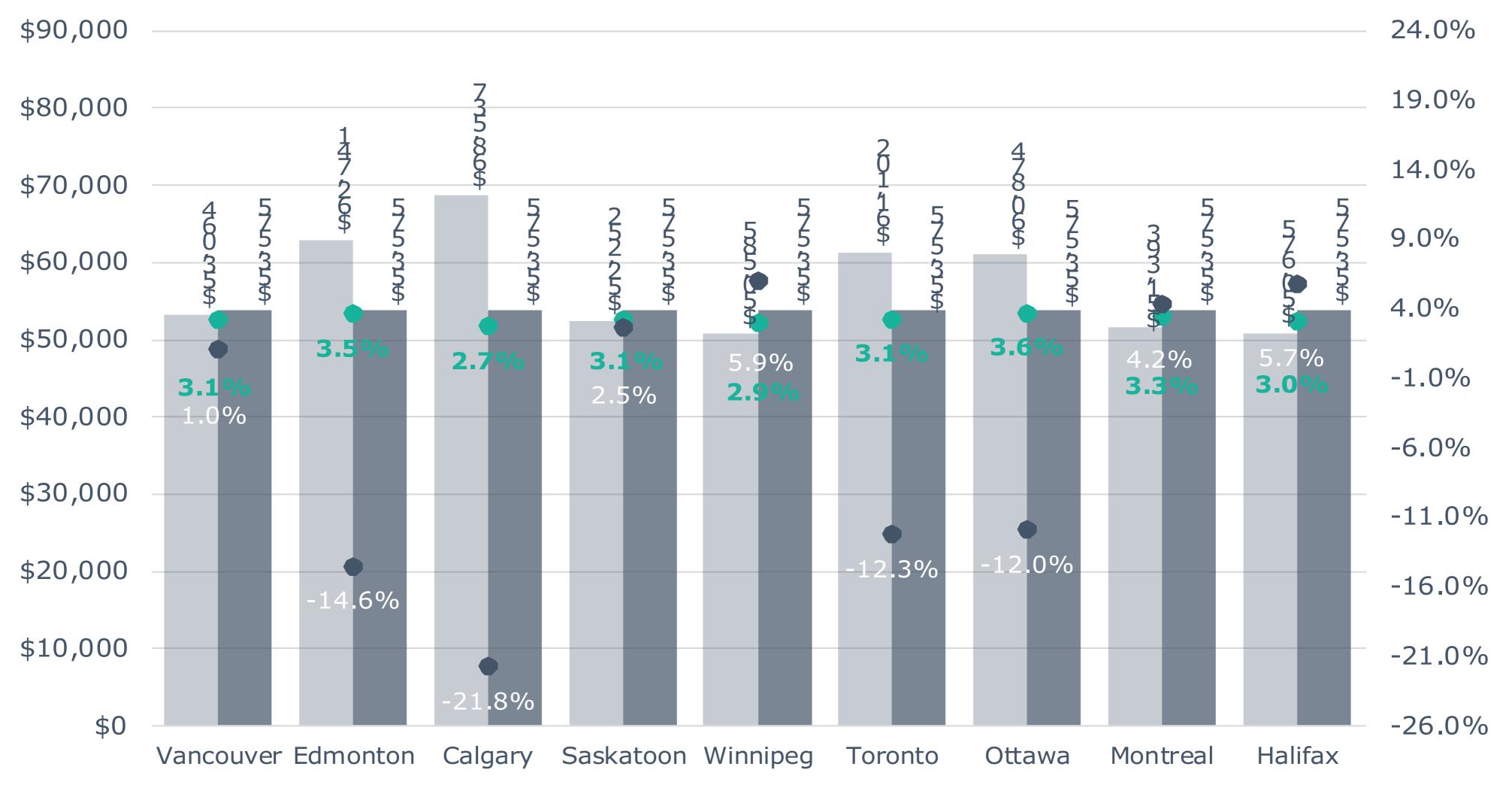
Source: The Conference Board of Canada, Spring 2021

Labour Force Productivity





Average Wages and Salaries Across Canada



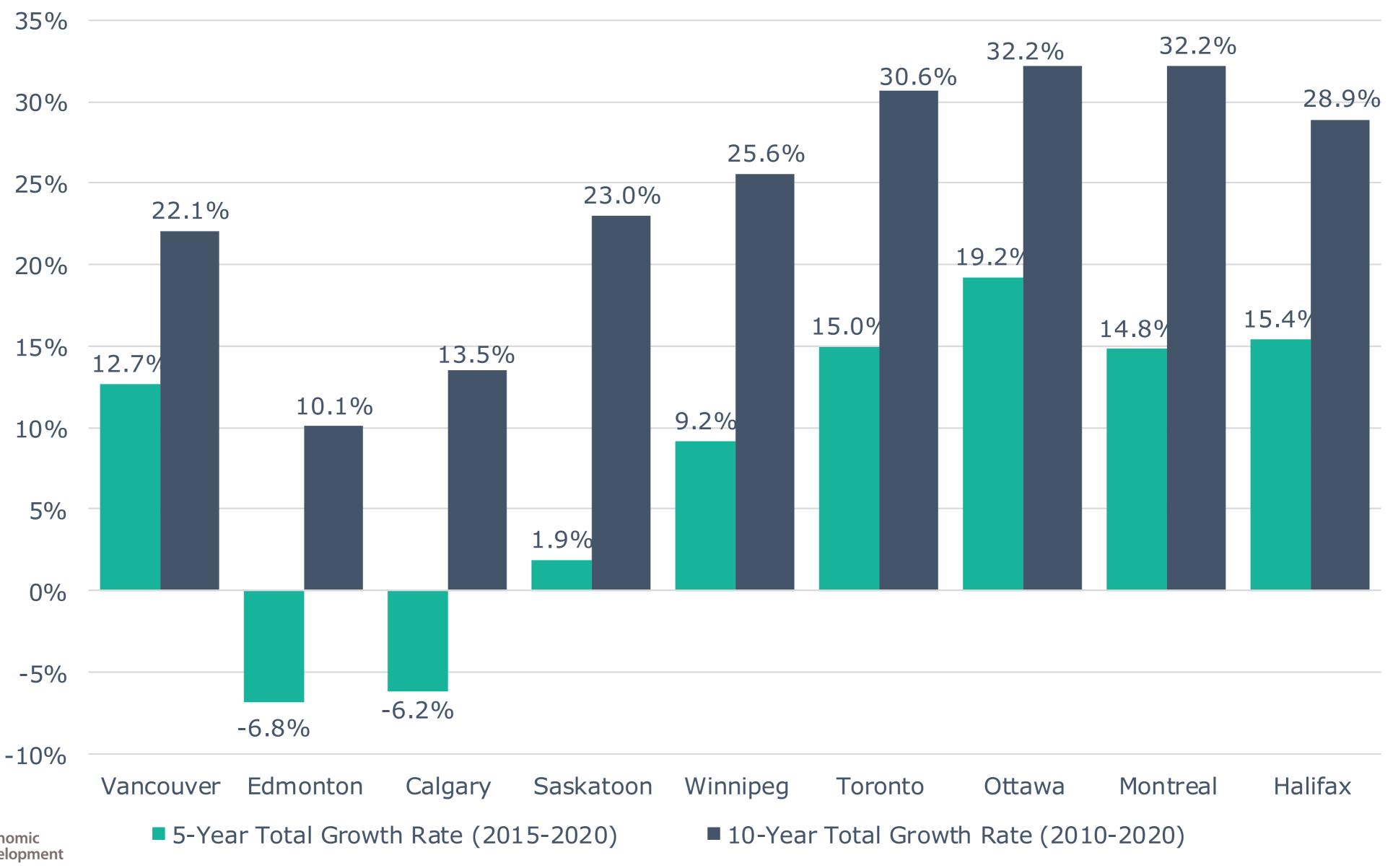
- 2021 Average Wages and Salaries per Employee
- 2022F Average Wages and Salaries per Employee

2021 Growth Rate

2022F Growth Rate

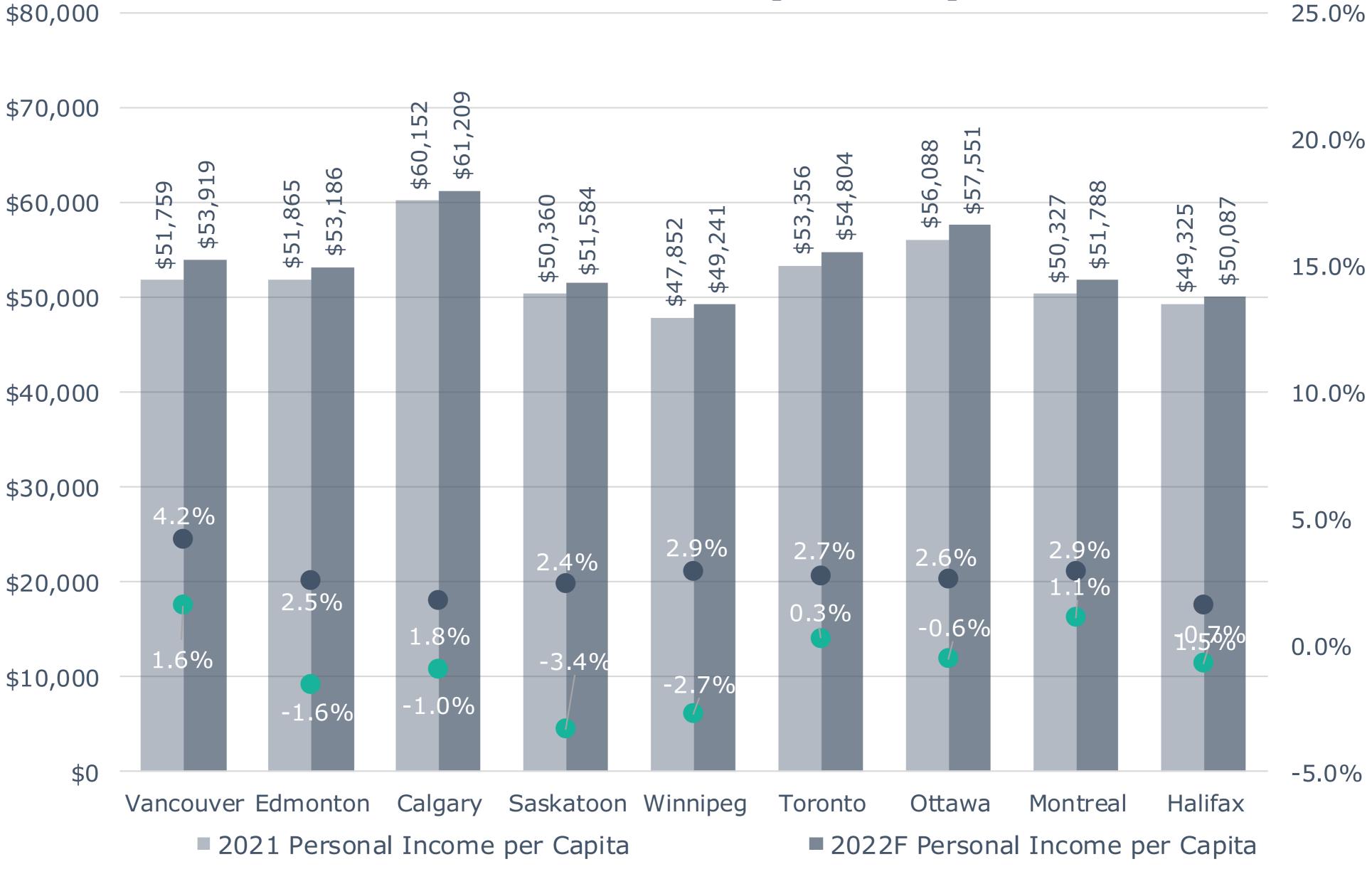


Average Wages and Salaries Growth Rates Across Canada





Personal Income per Capita

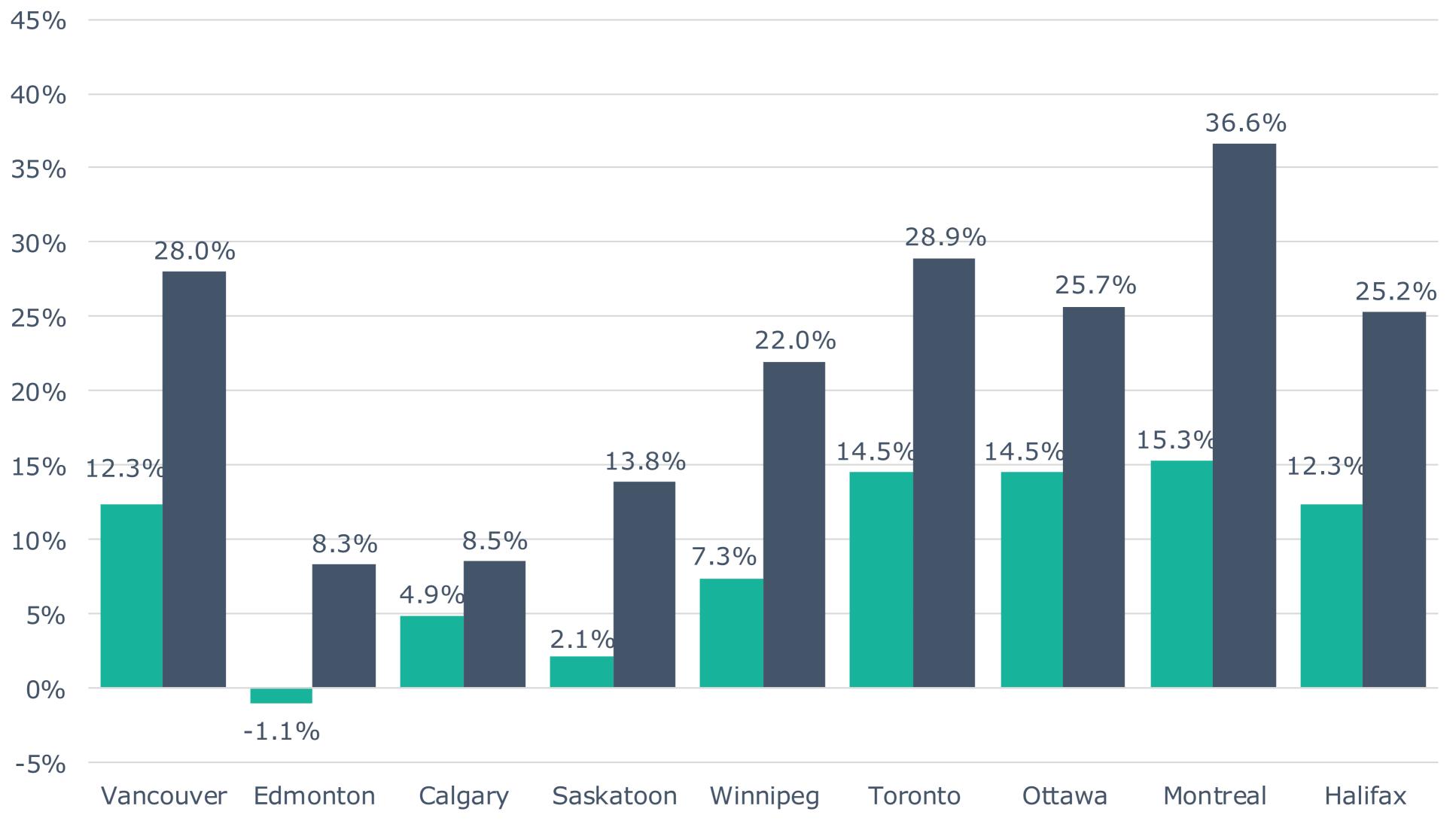




2021 Growth Rate

2022F Growth Rate

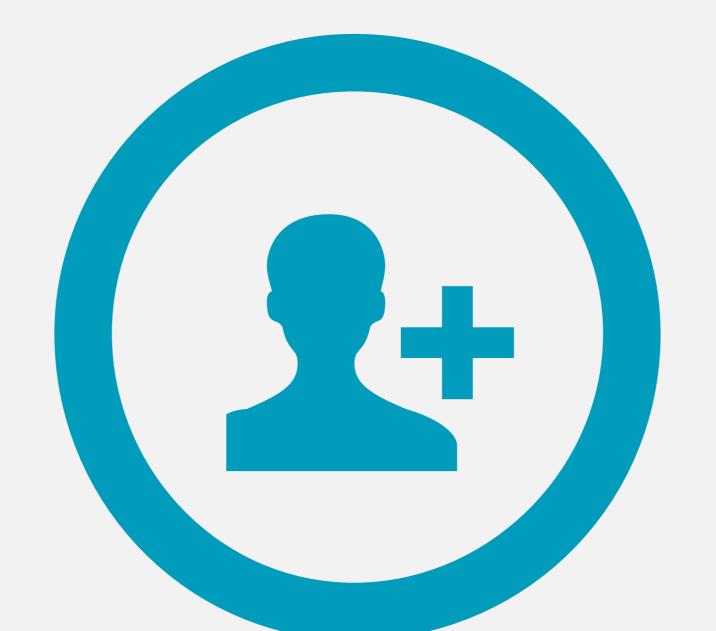
Personal Income per Capita Growth Rates





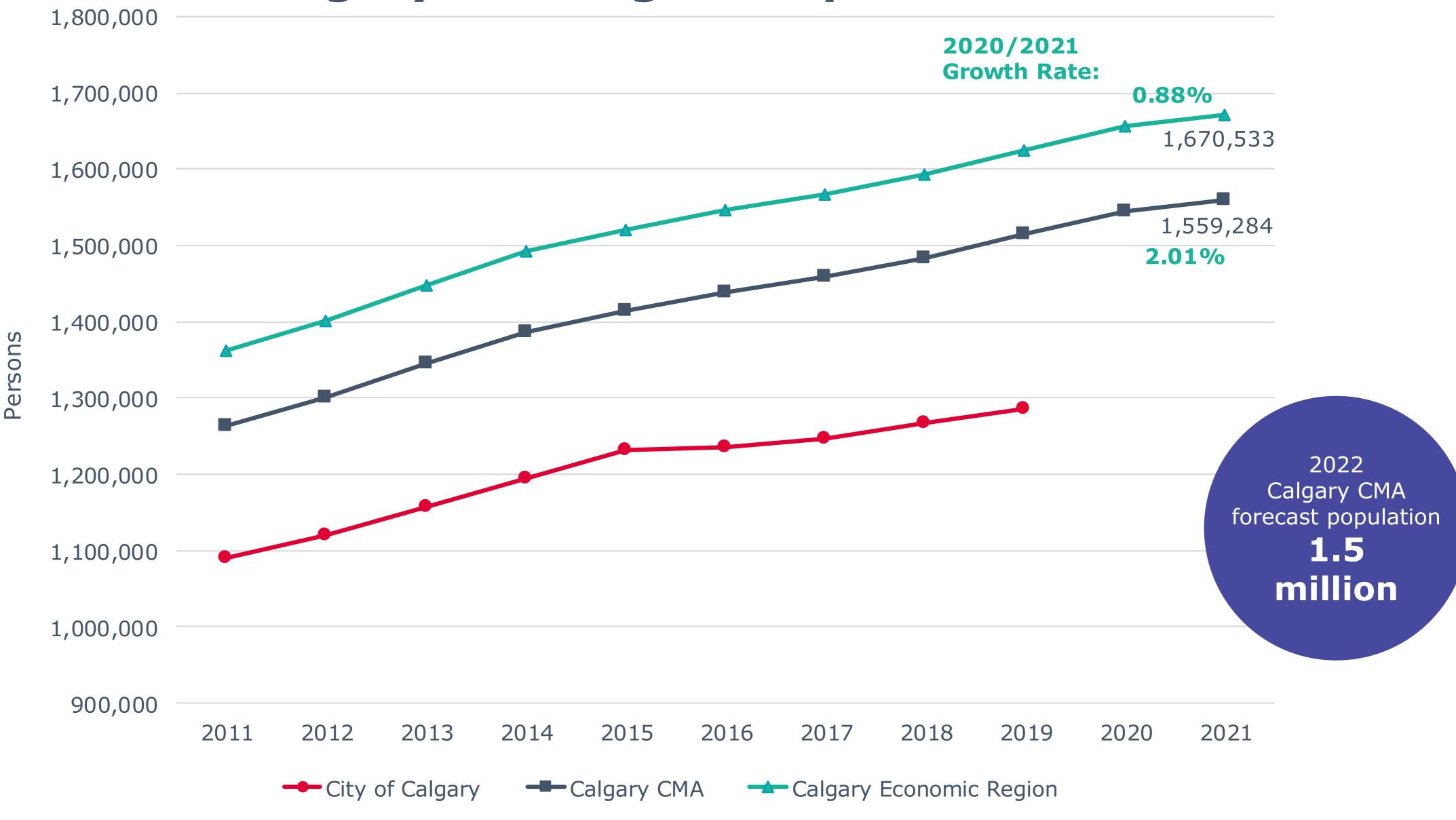
■ 5-Year Total Growth Rate (2016-2021)

■ 10-Year Total Growth Rate (2011-2021)



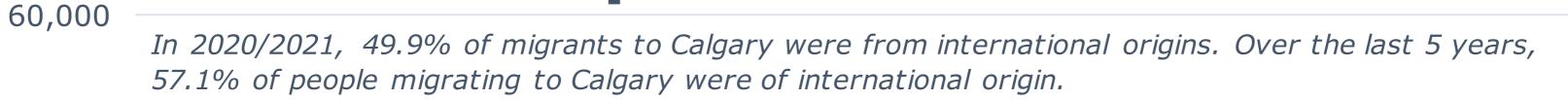
demographics

Calgary and Region Population

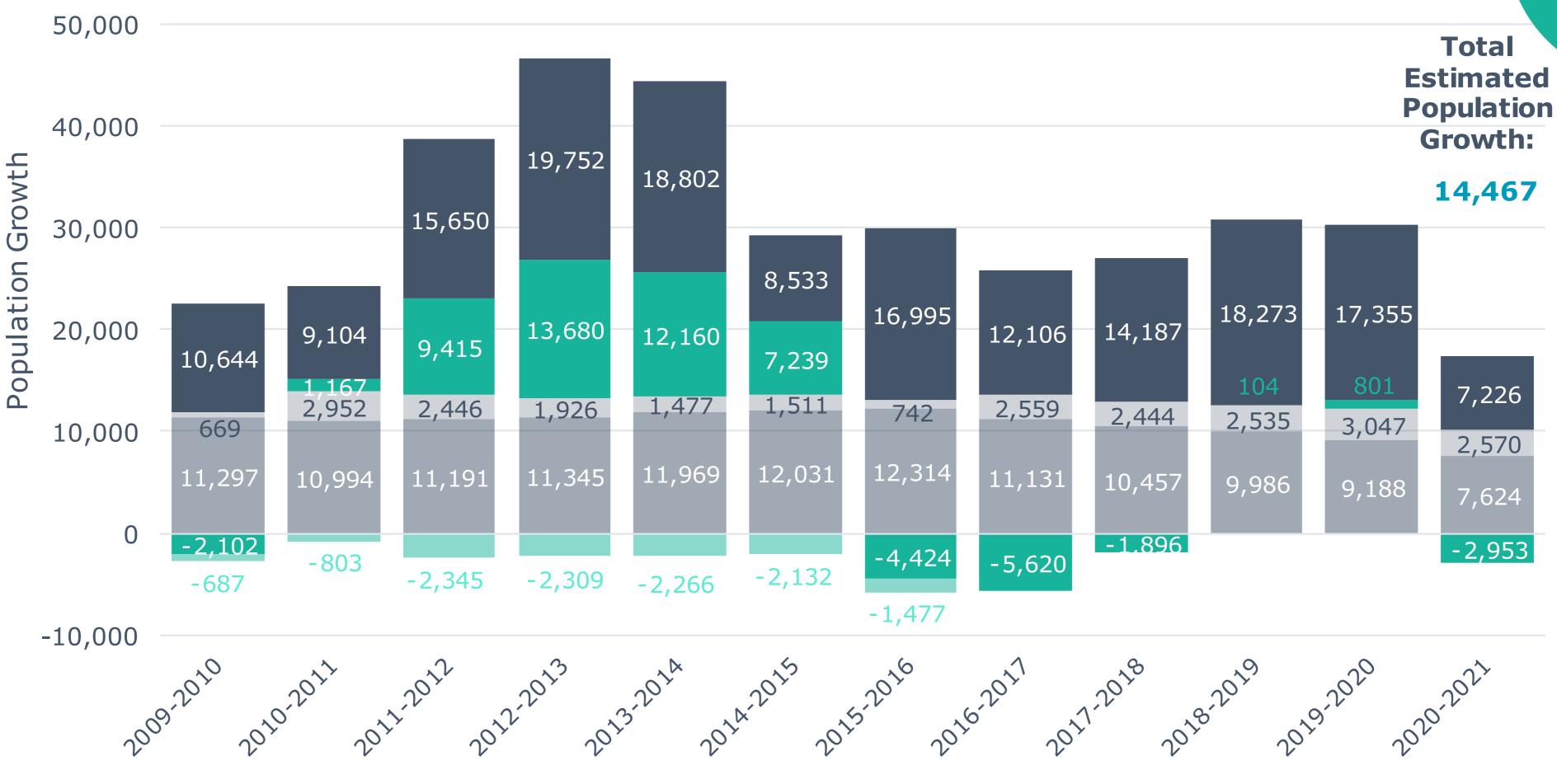




Calgary CMA Components of Population Growth









Natural Increase

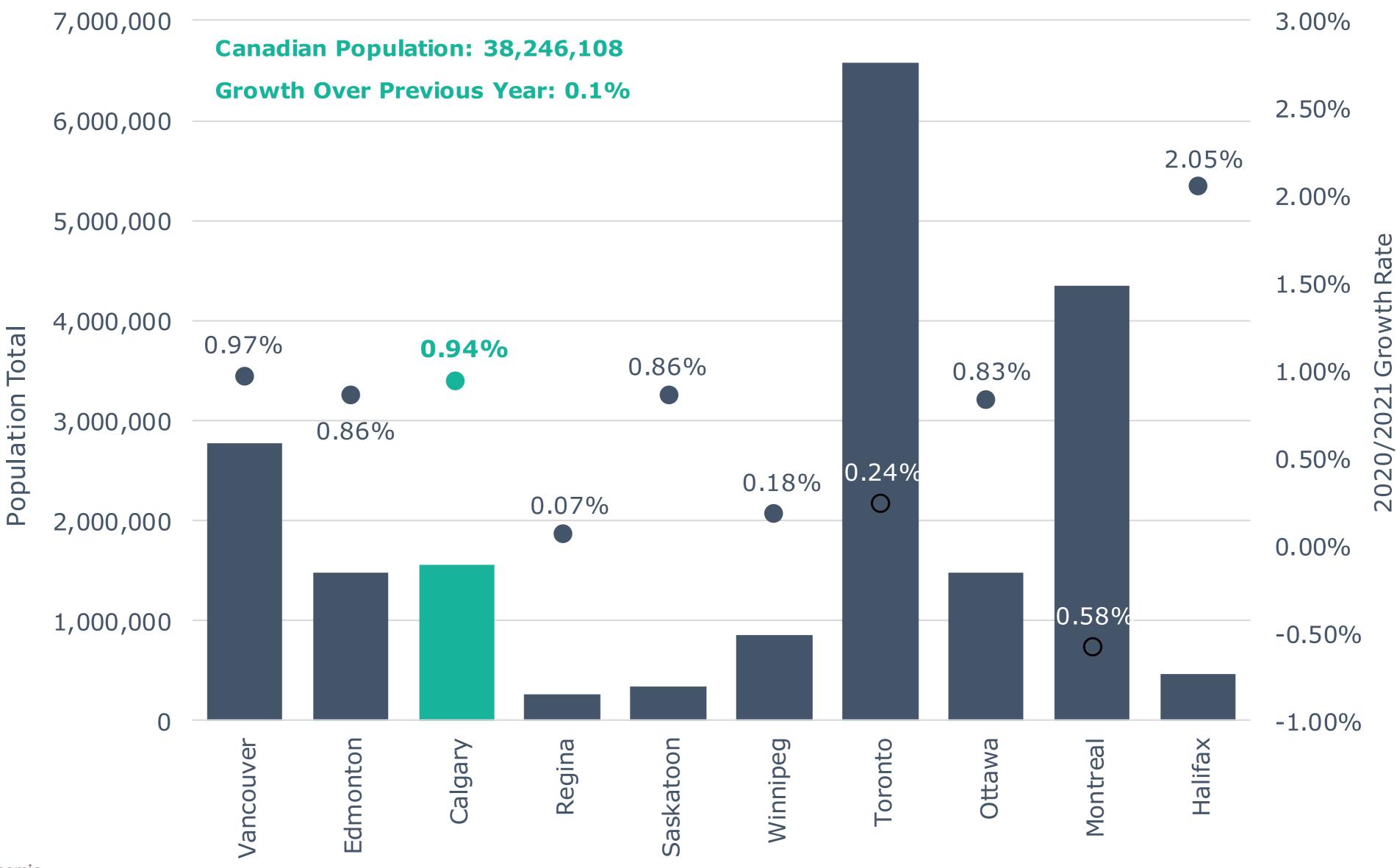
■ Net International Migration

Net Intraprovincial Migration

Residual Deviation

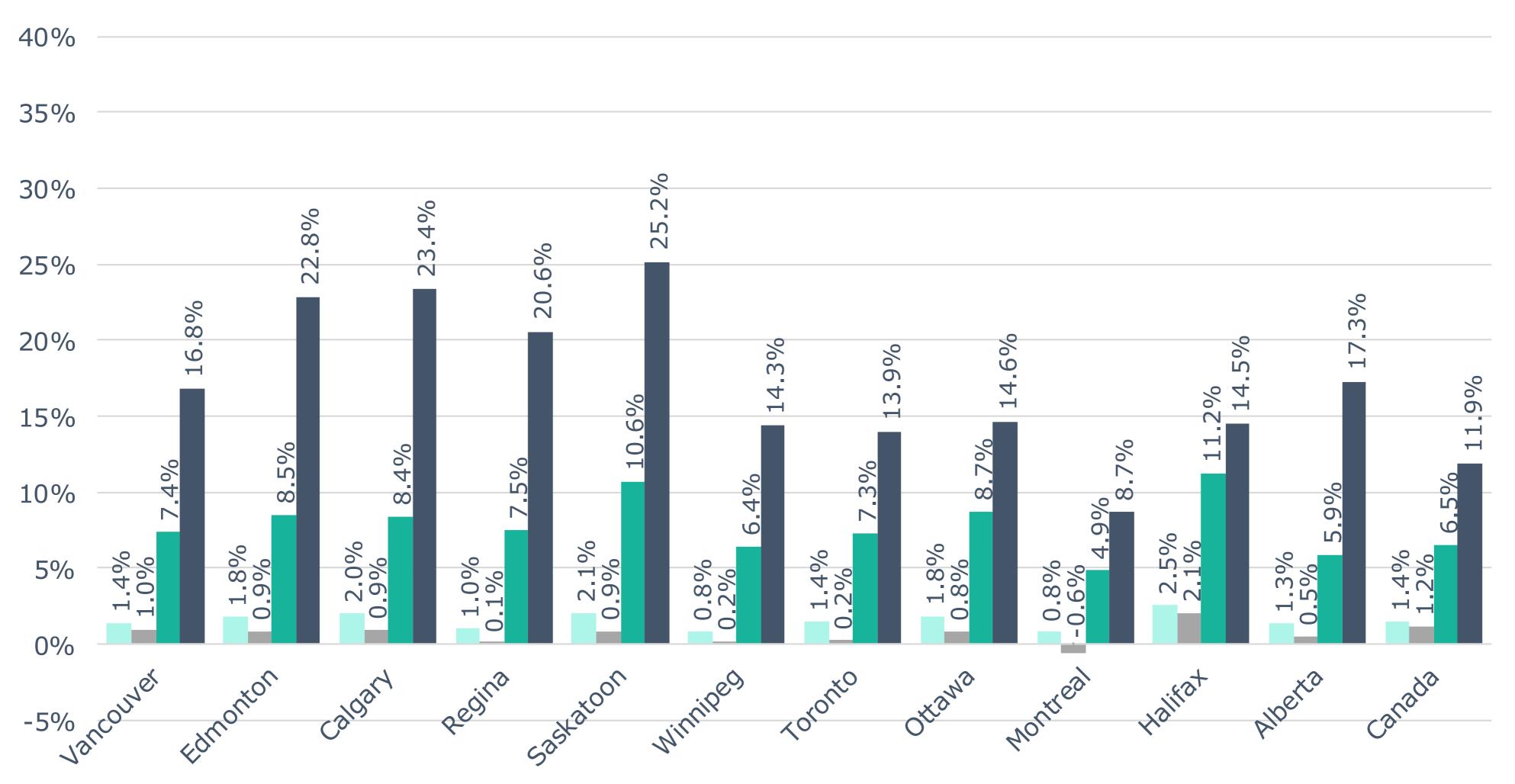
Net Interprovincial Migration

CMA Population Across Canada





CMA Population Growth Rates Across Canada





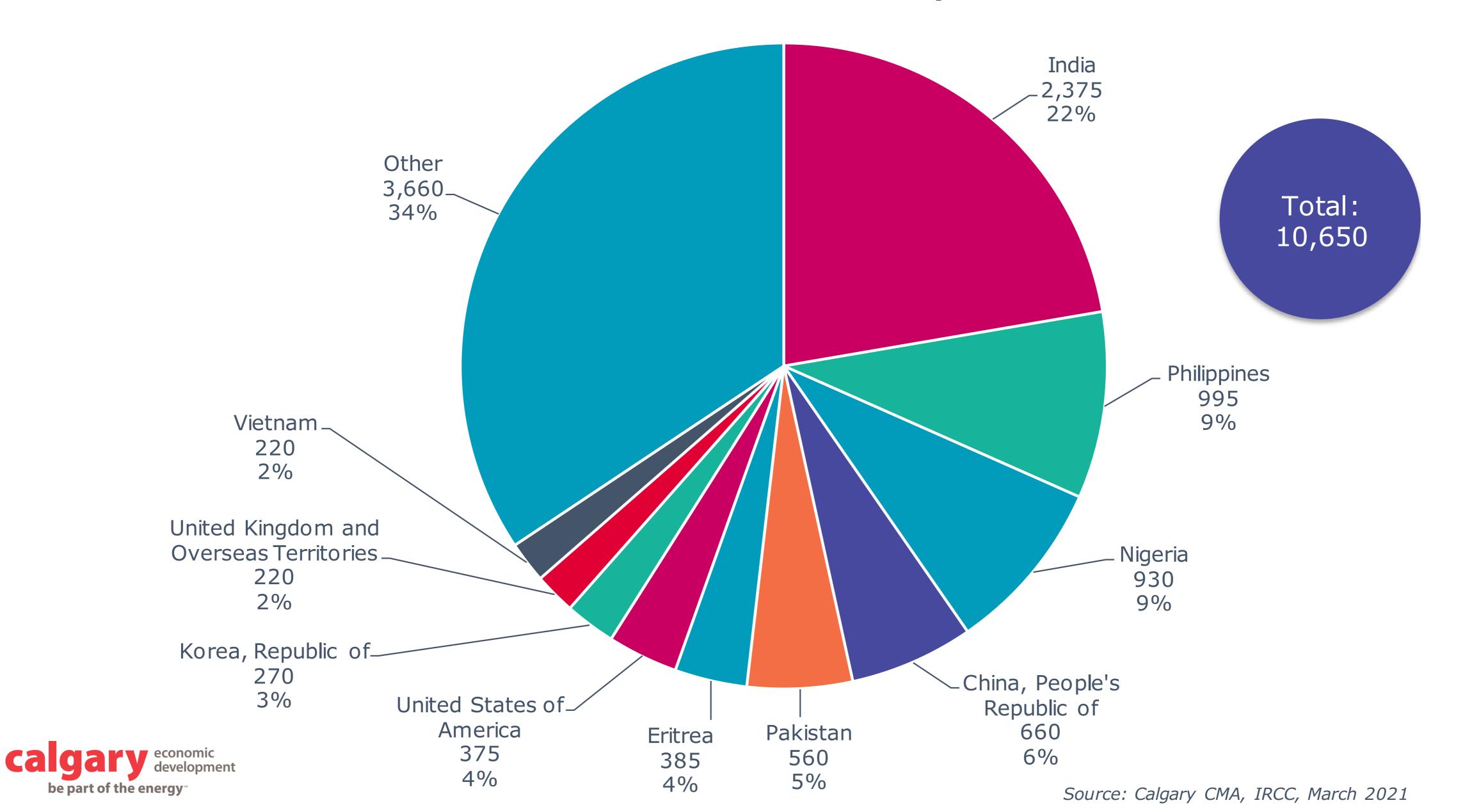
5-Year Total Growth Rate (2016-2021)



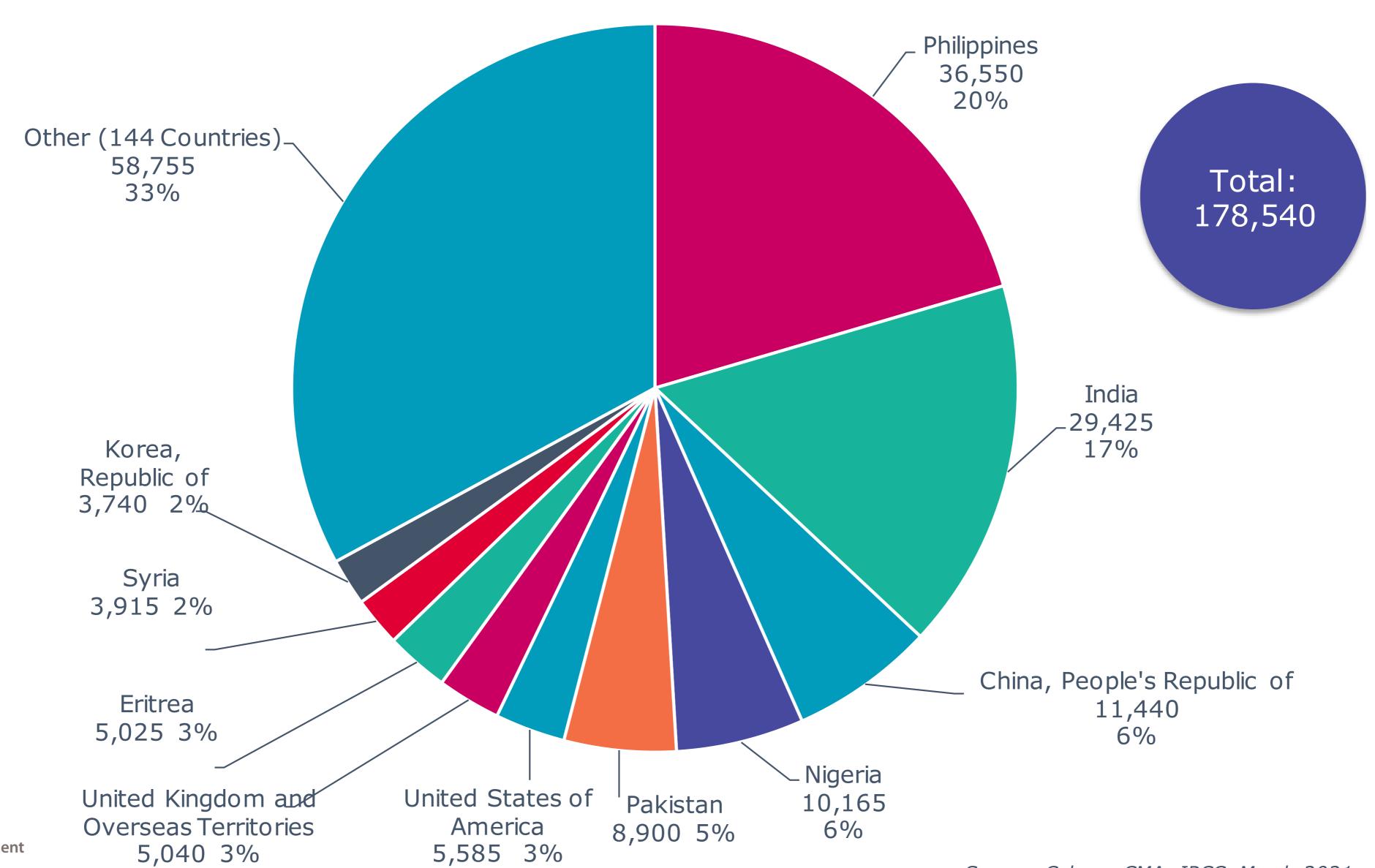
■ 10-Year Total Growth Rate (2011-2021)



Top Source Countries for Permanent Residents, 2020



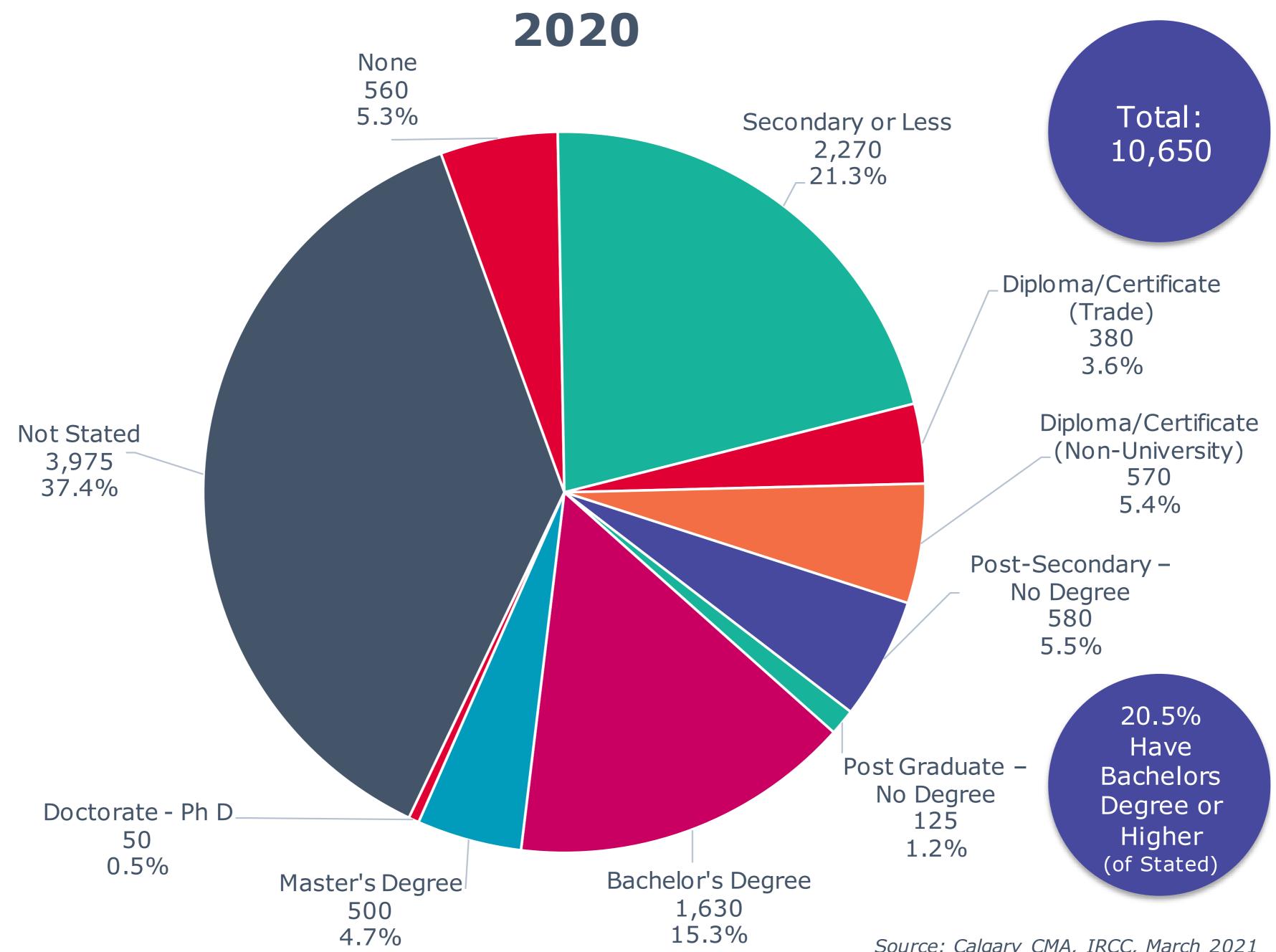
Top Source Countries for Permanent Residents, 2011 to 2020





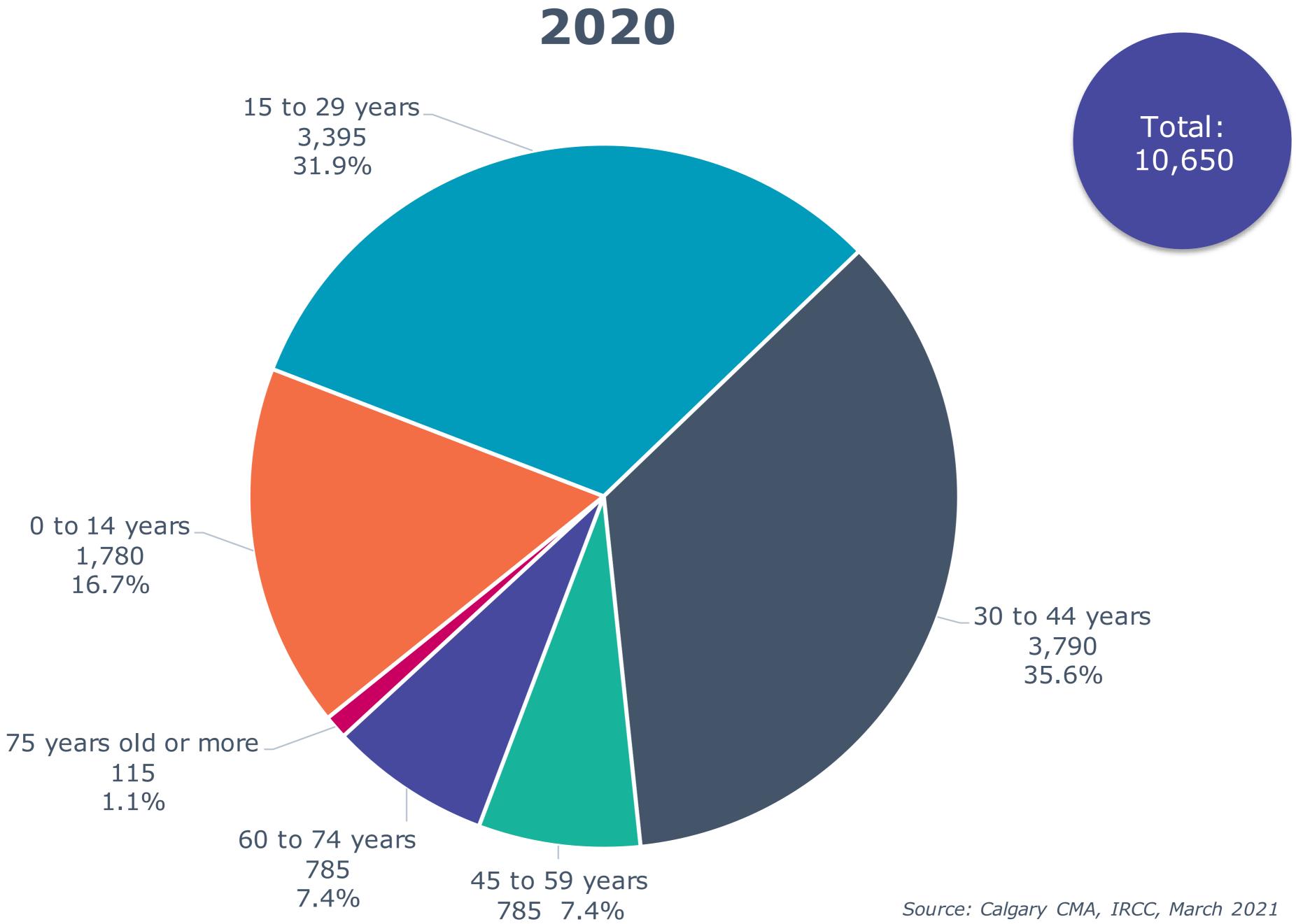
Source: Calgary CMA, IRCC, March 2021

Permanent Residents Level of Education,



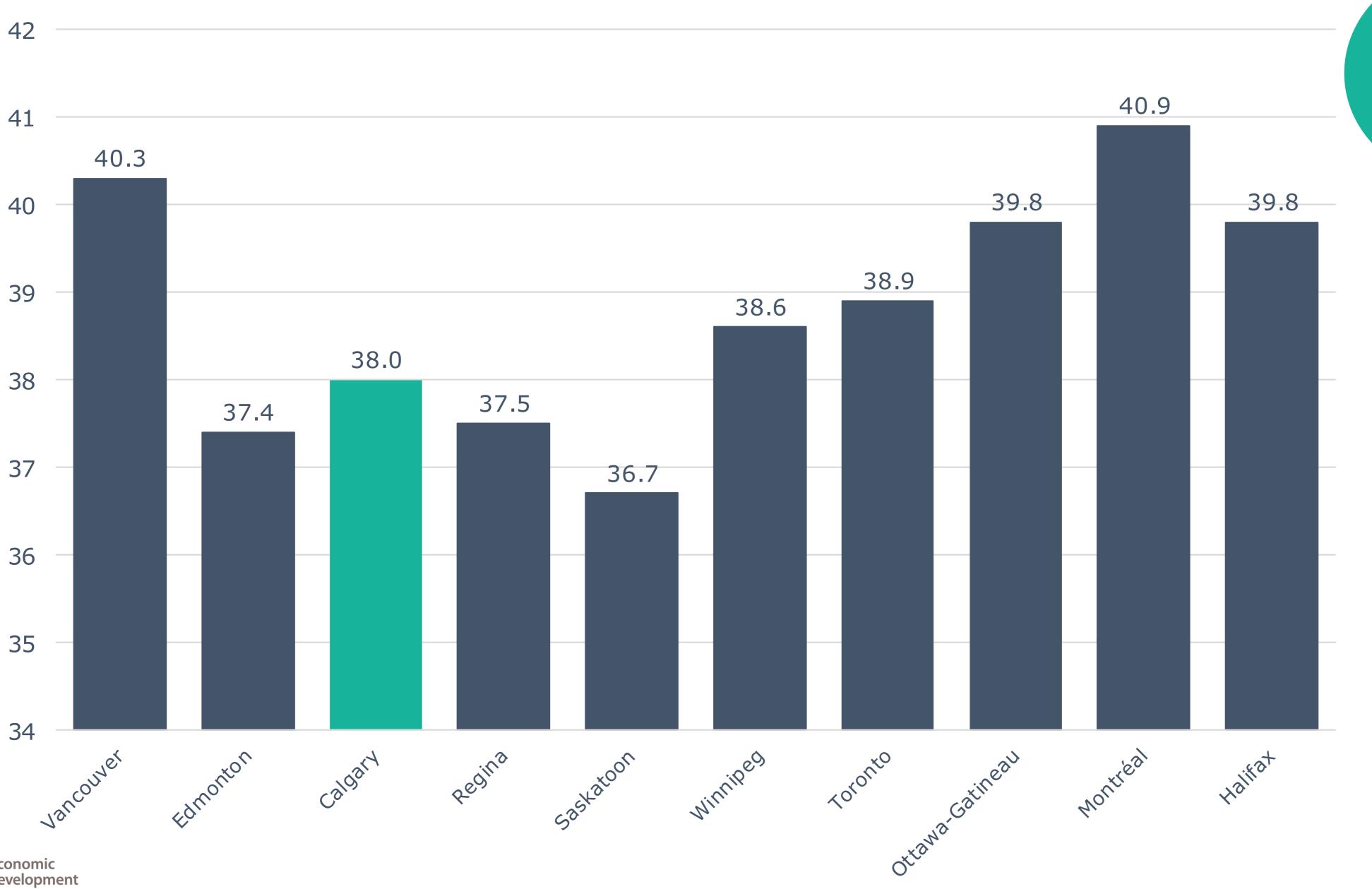


Permanent Residents by Age Group





Median Age Across Canada



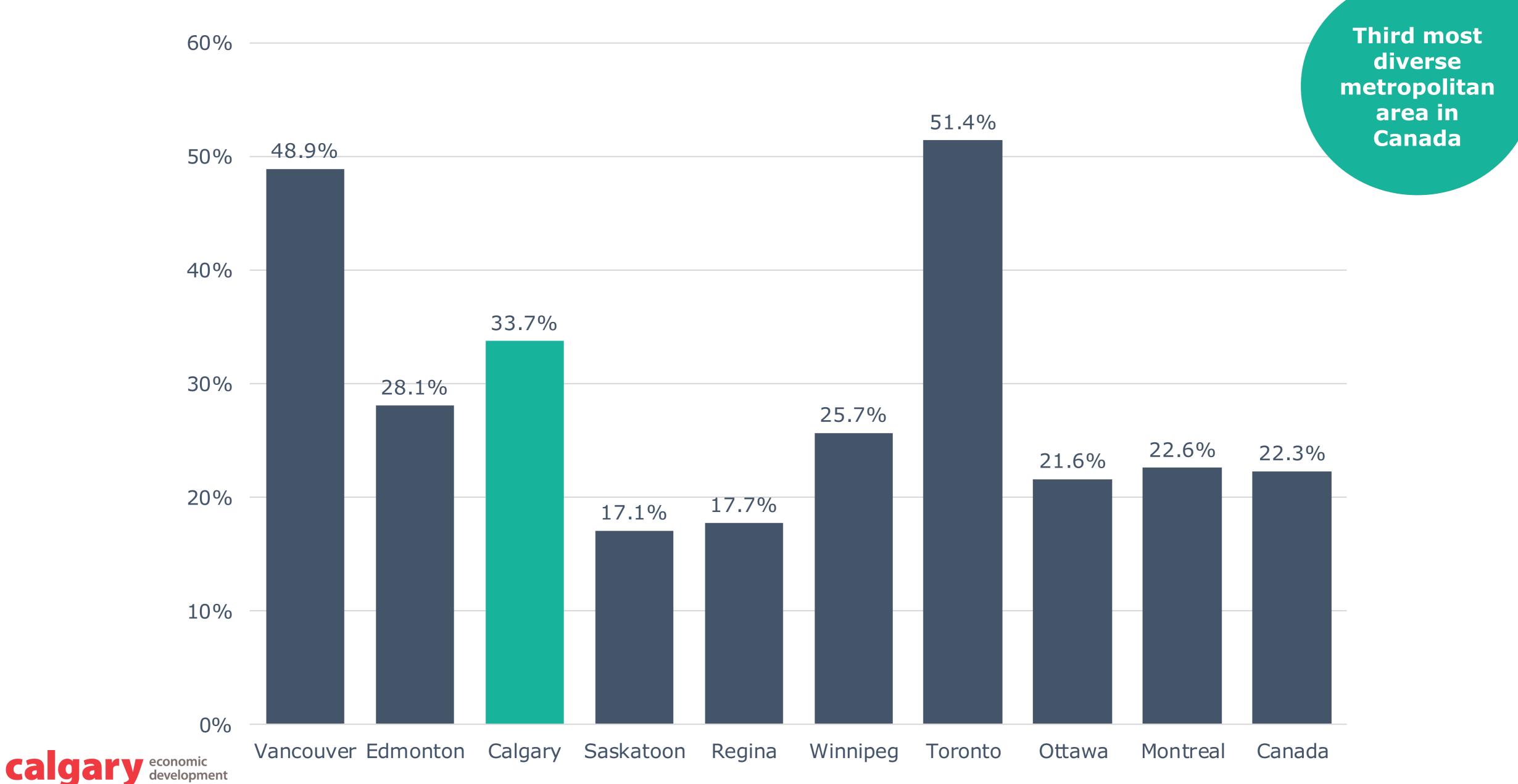
be part of the energy



Young

population

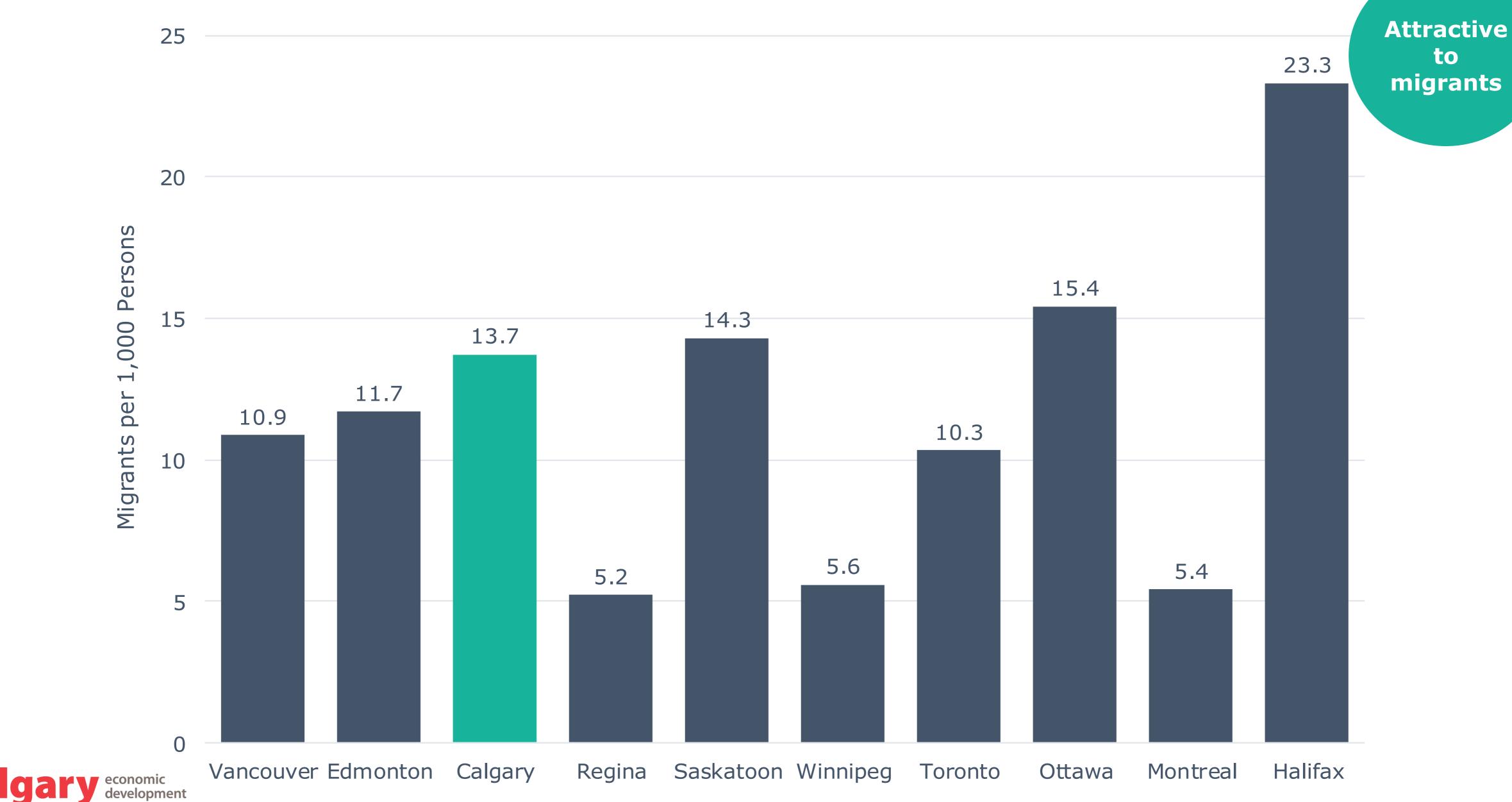
Visible Minority Rate Across Canada



be part of the energy™

Source: Census 2016, Statistics Canada

Migration Rate Across Canada



be part of the energy

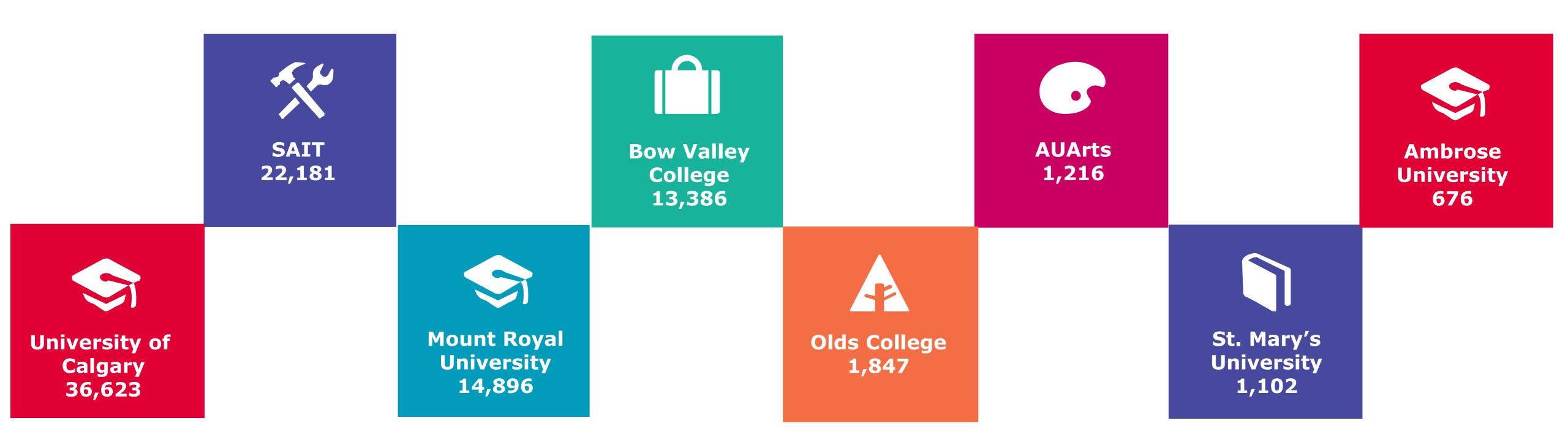
Source: Migrants per Capita; Statistics Canada, January 2022



education

Post-Secondary Enrolment

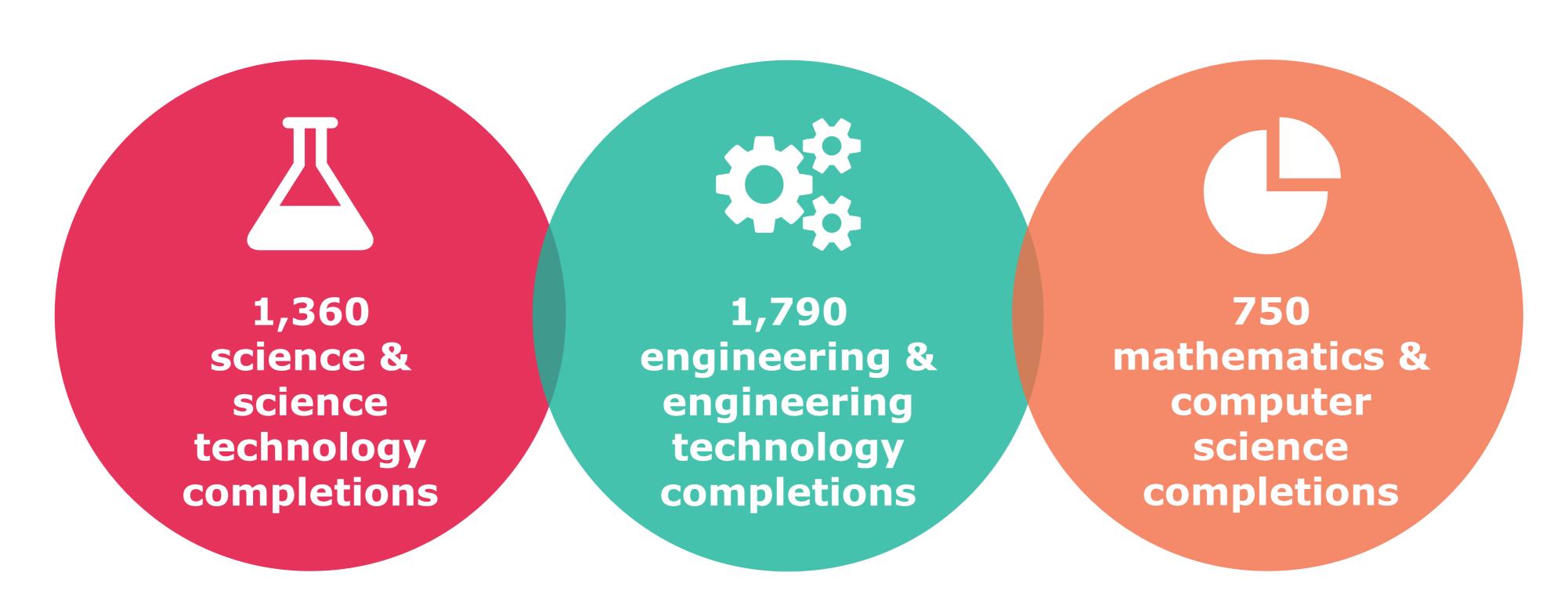
More than 90,079 students enrolled at Calgary post-secondary institutions*





3,900 Post-Secondary STEM Completions

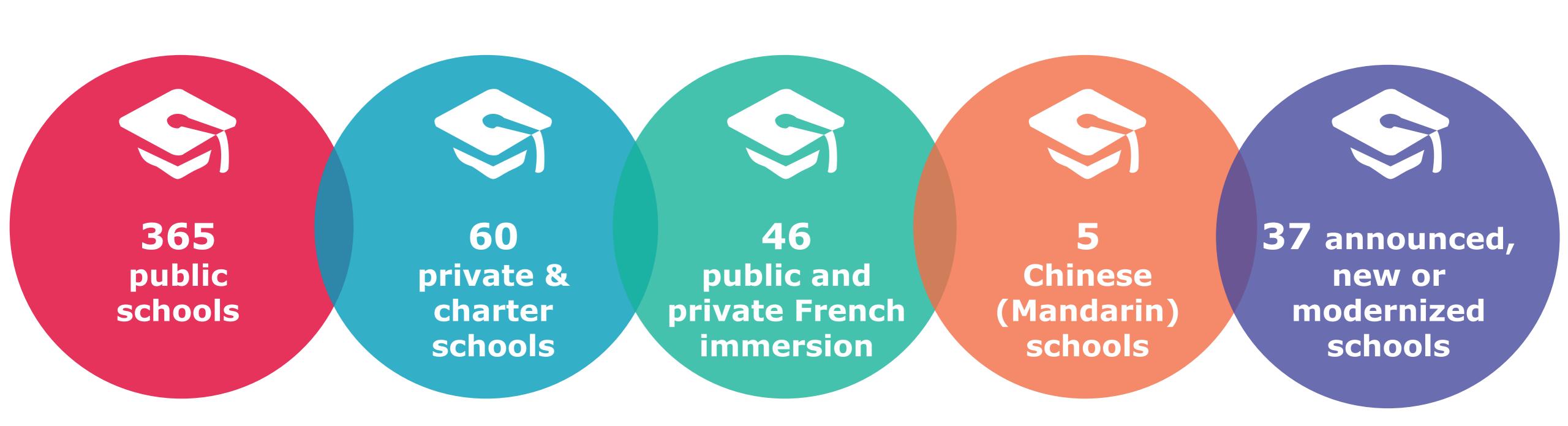
STEM programs account for 27 percent of all bachelors degree or higher program completions in Calgary



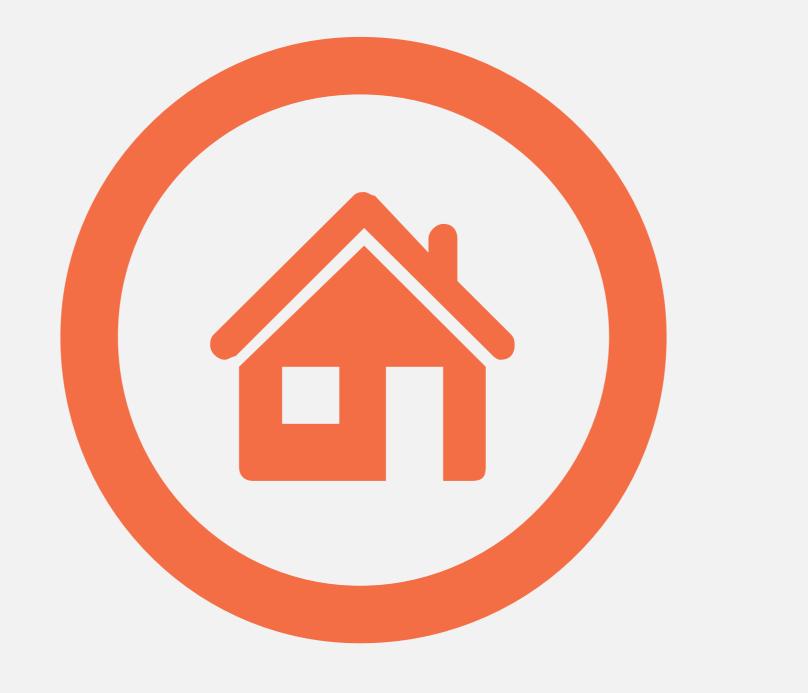


Public and Private K to 12 Schools

0 0 0







real estate

Real Estate Indicators Summary

	Date	Value	Change/ Rate (%)	Geography
Housing Starts Year-Over-Year Change; YTD	December 2021	15,017	62.6%	Calgary CMA
Total Monthly Value of Building Permits Seasonally Adjusted; Thousands; Year-Over-Year % Change	June 2021	\$535,181	73.8%	Calgary CMA
Major Calgary Projects Billions; Year-Over-Year Change	July 2021	\$21.2	-10.0%	City of Calgary
Benchmark Detached Calgary House Price Year-Over-Year Change	July 2021	\$492,000	2.93%	City of Calgary
Downtown Office Vacancy Rate Year-Over-Year Change	Q4 2021	33.2%	12.5%	City of Calgary
Suburban Office Vacancy Rate Year-Over-Year Change	Q4 2021	25.9%	13.1%	City of Calgary
Industrial Real Estate Availability Rate Year-Over-Year Change	Q4 2021	5.4%	-41.3%	City of Calgary

Year-Over-Year Change



^{*} Seasonally adjusted, 3 month moving average

Sources: City of Calgary Corporate Economics, Statistics Canada, Conference Board of Canada, CMHC, CBRE Limited, Calgary Real Estate Board, Alberta Enterprise and Advanced Education, Alberta Major Projects

Real Estate: Major Canadian City Comparison

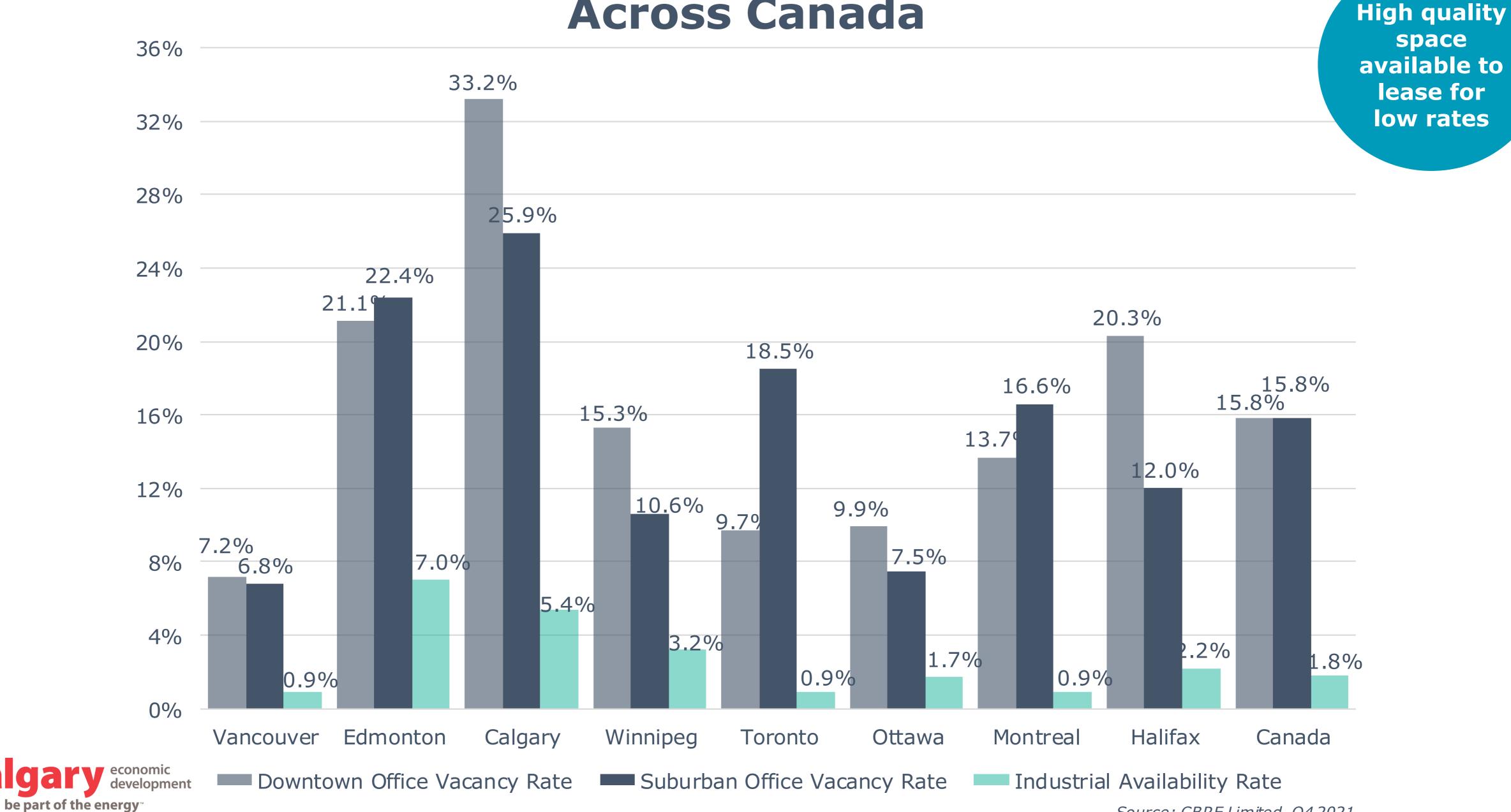
	Vancouver	Edmonton	Calgary	Saskatoon	Toronto	Ottawa- Gatineau	Montréal	Canada
Housing Starts 2021 Annual	26,013	12,546	15,017	2,640	41,898	13,280	32,343	224,271
Total Value of Building Permits (Billions) 2021 Annual	\$9963.15 B	\$4493.97 B	\$6885.36 B	\$883.89 B	\$24009.44 B	\$5096.85 B	\$13100.31 B	#######
Downtown Office Vacancy Rate Q4 2021	7.2%	21.1%	33.2%	N/A	9.7%	9.9%	13.7%	15.8%
MLS Single Detached Benchmark Housing Price December 2021	\$1,944,900	\$404,300	\$512,300	\$365,200	\$1,449,200	\$768,500	\$599,100	\$896,600
MLS Composite Benchmark Housing Price Growth	17.3%	4.0%	9.6%	6.5%	31.0%	16.2%	21.3%	26.6%

December 2020 - December 2021

Source: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Canadian Real Estate Association, CBRE Limited, Statistics Canada



Commercial Real Estate Vacancy Rates Across Canada

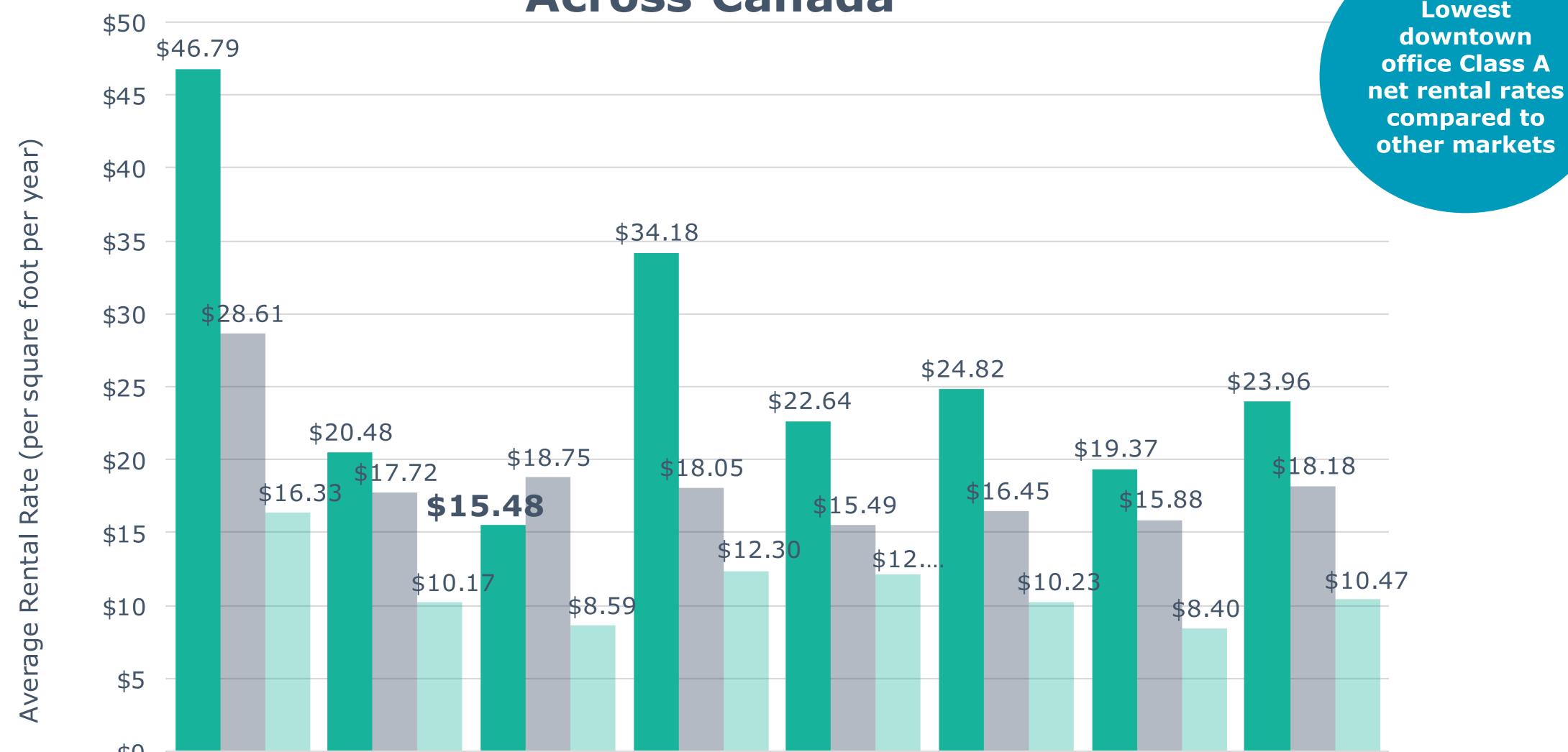


Source: CBRE Limited, Q4 2021

space

lease for

Commercial Real Estate Net Rental Rates Across Canada



Toronto

Ottawa



Calgary

Montreal

Industrial Average Net Rent

Edmonton

Vancouver

Canada

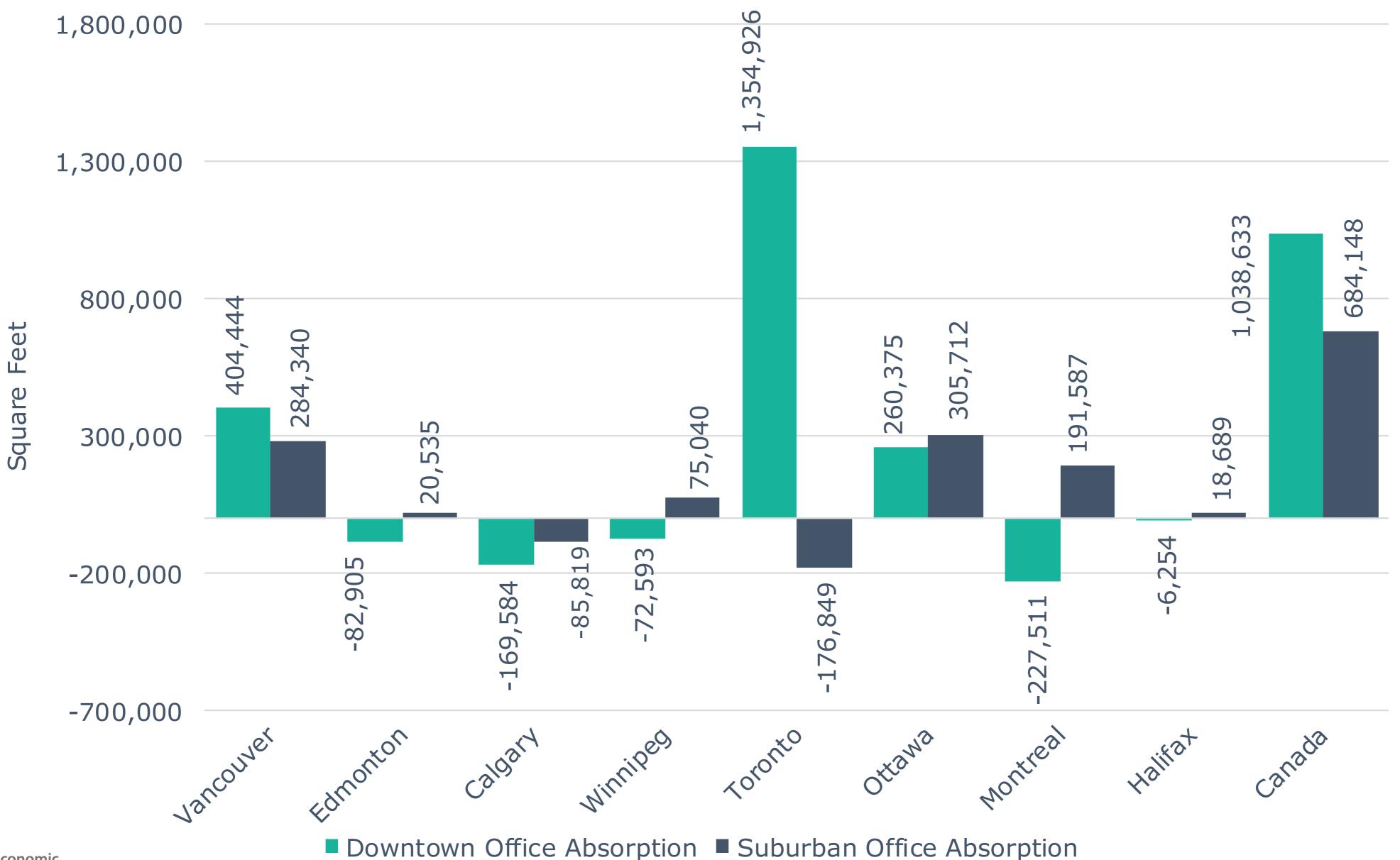
Halifax

Lowest

Downtown Office Average Class A Net Rent

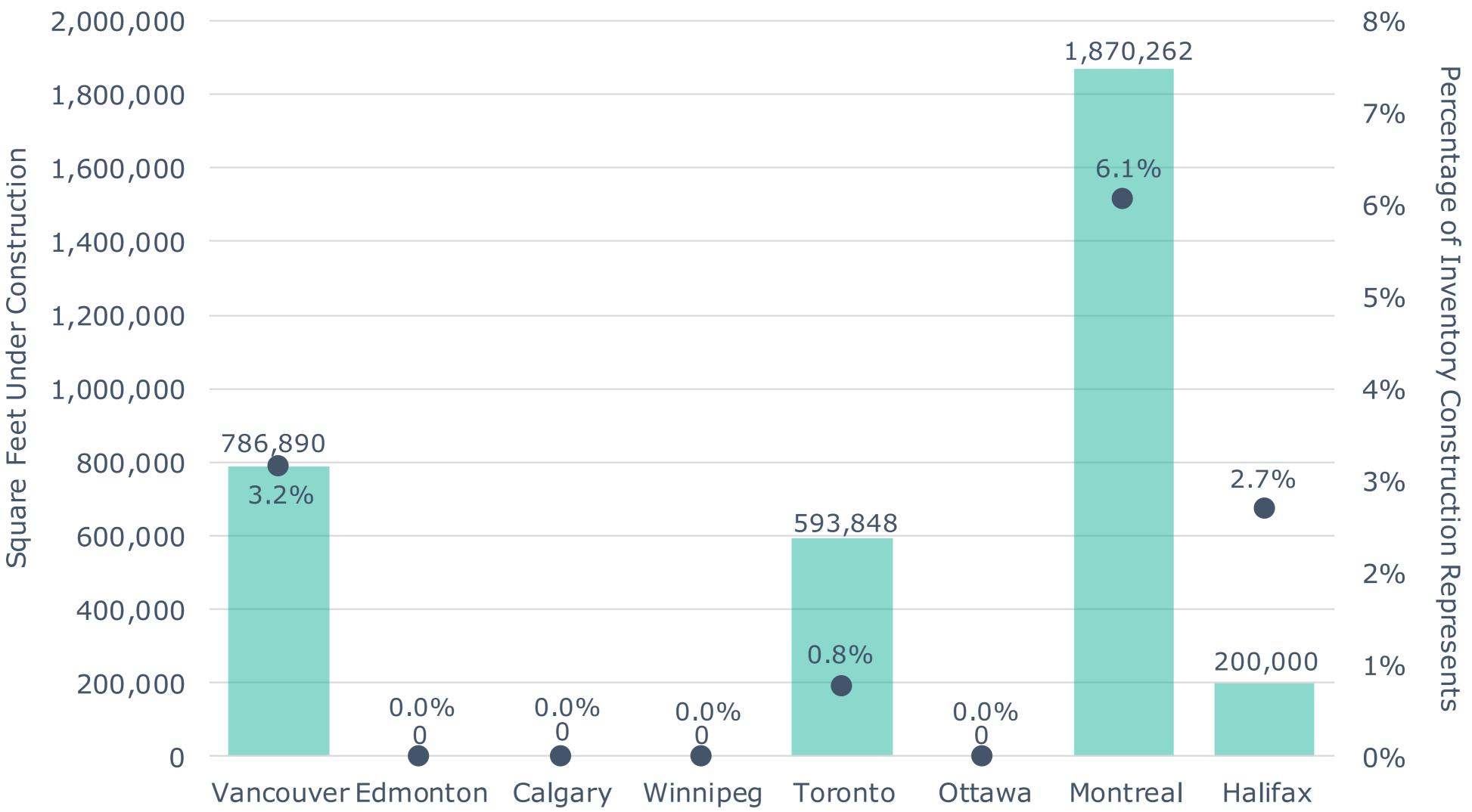
Suburban Office Average Class A Net Rent

Office Space Absorption Across Canada





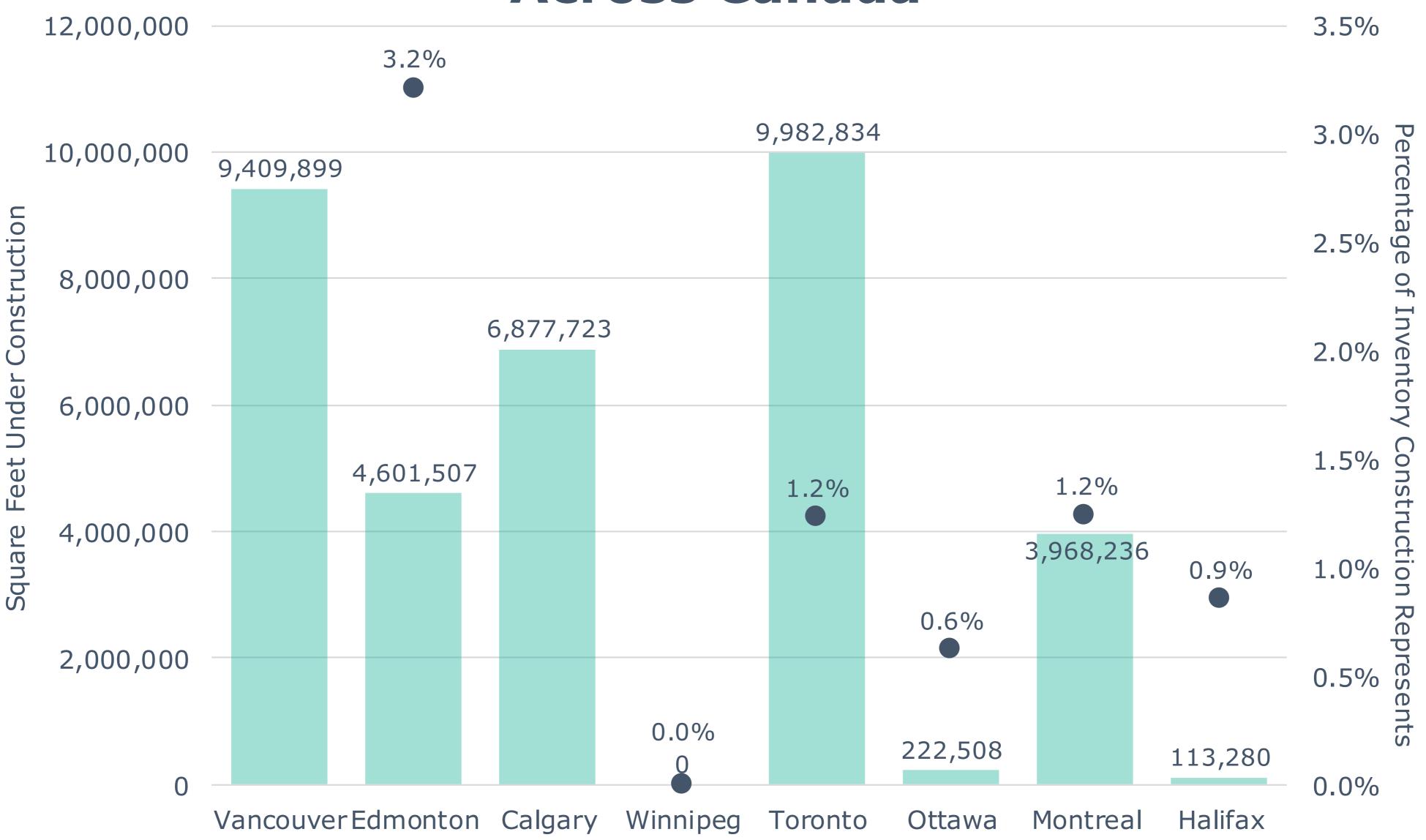
Suburban Office Space Under **Construction Across Canada**





Percentage of Suburban Inventory Construction Represents

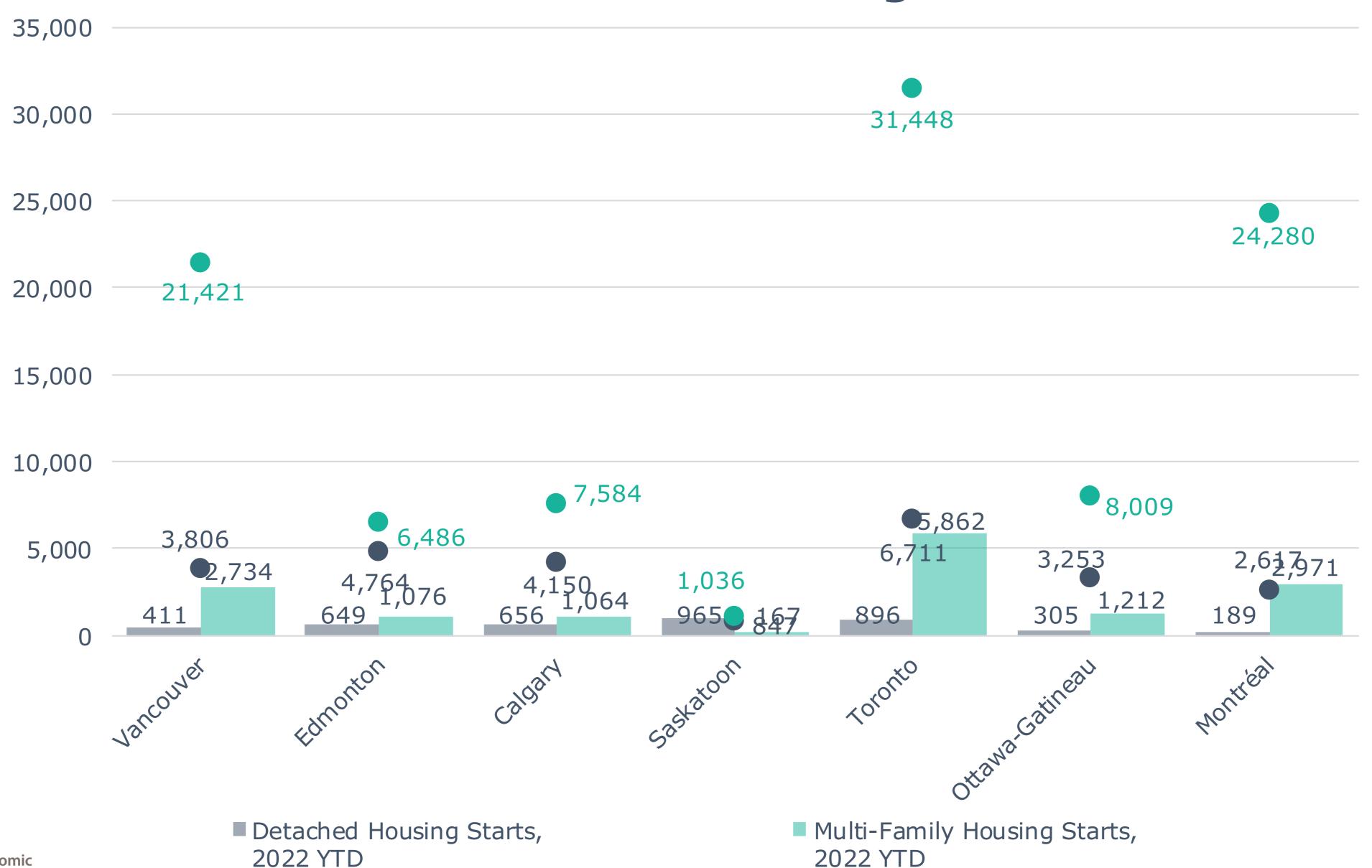
Industrial Space Under Construction Across Canada





Percentage of Industrial Inventory Construction Represents

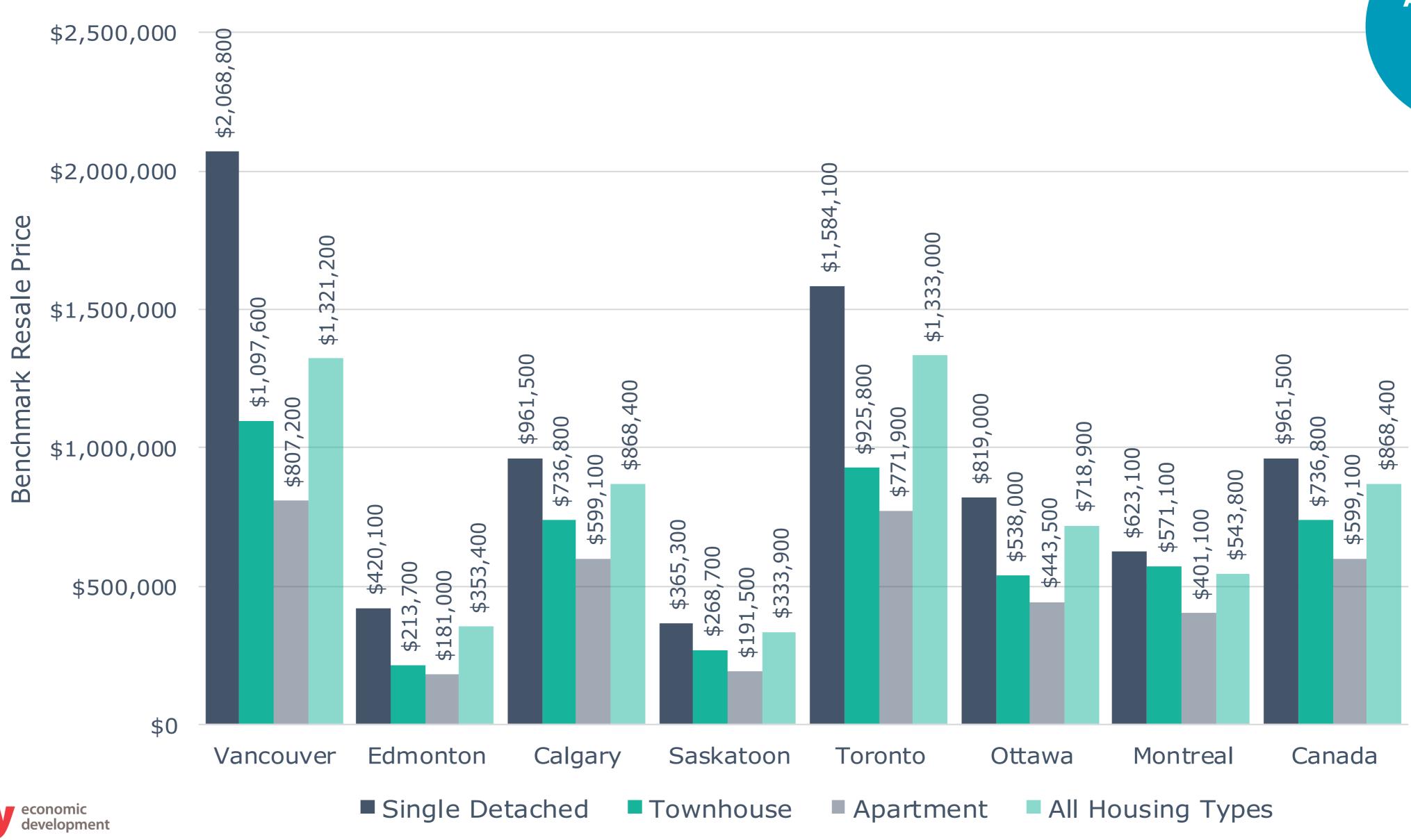
Year-to-Date Housing Starts Across Canada and Five-Year Averages





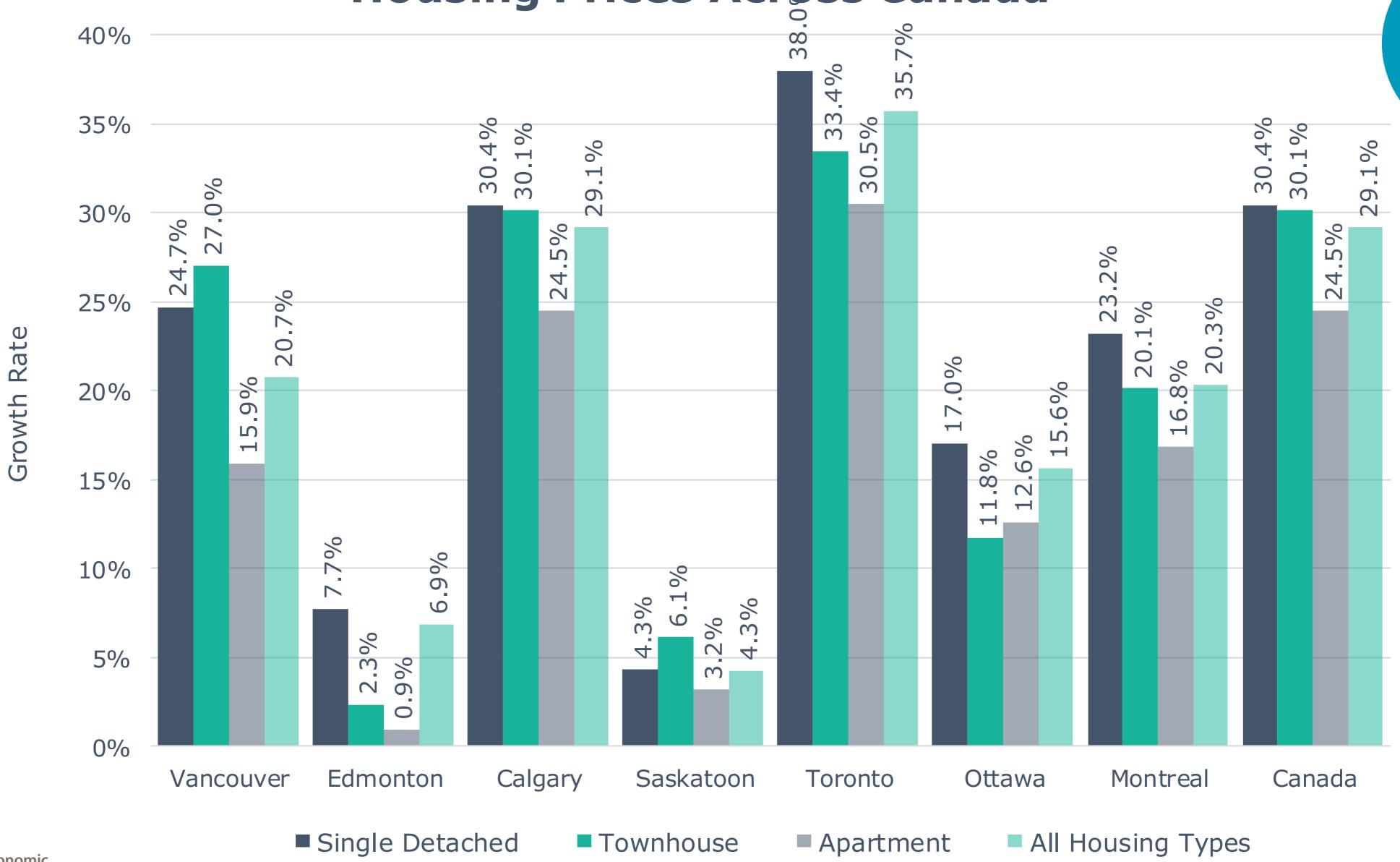
Current Benchmark Resale Housing Prices Across Canada

Affordable housing prices









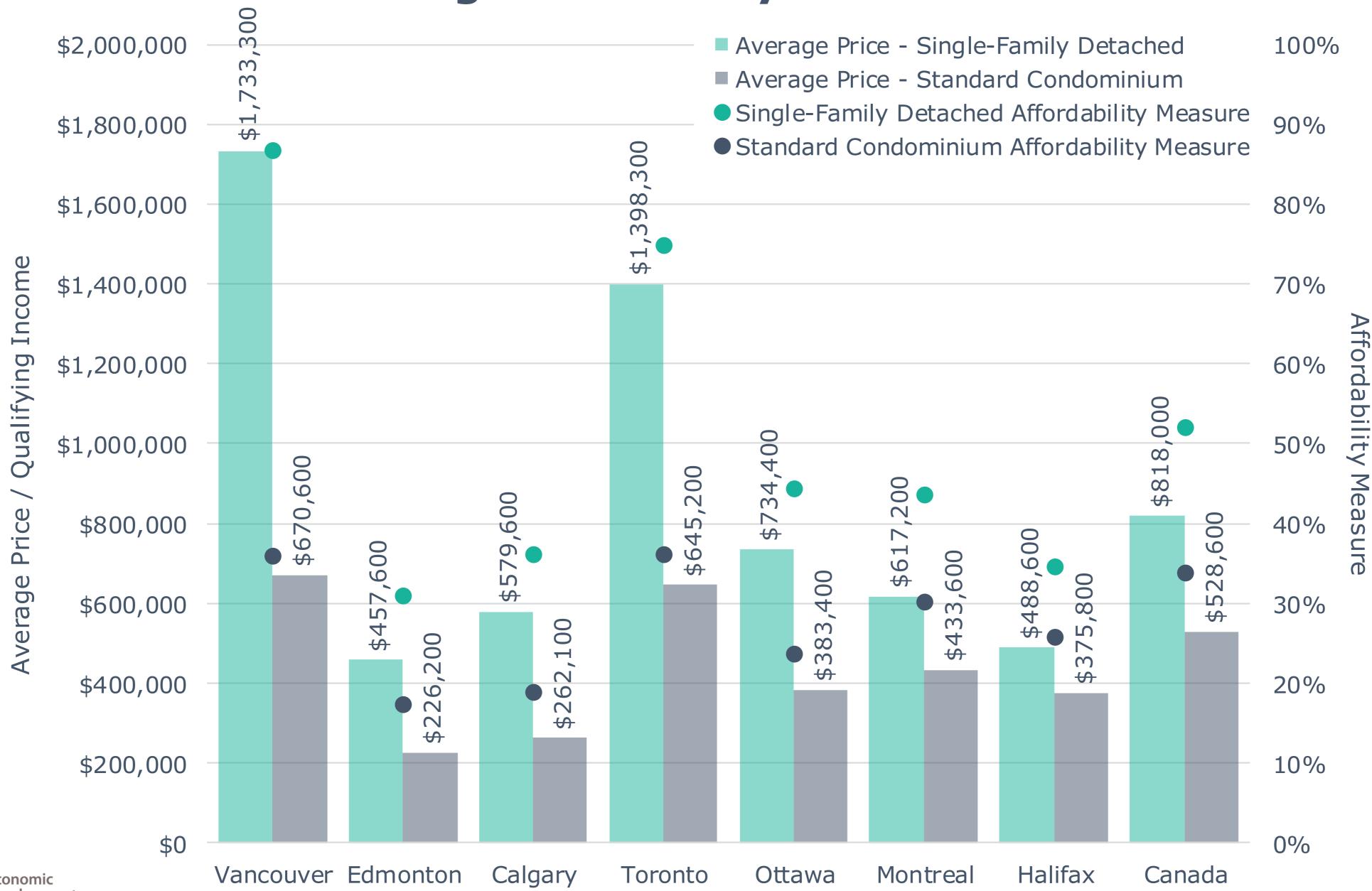


Balanced

housing

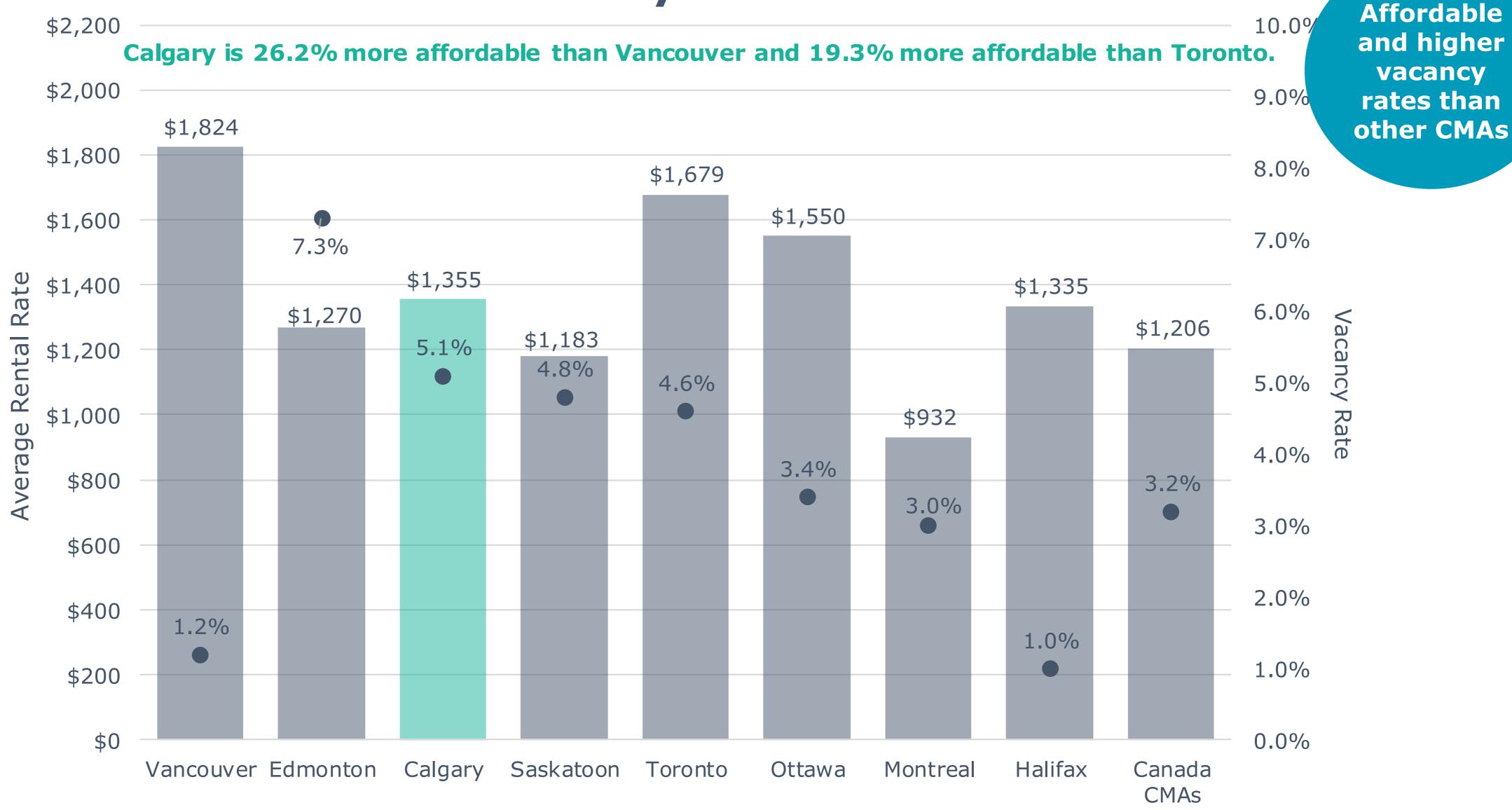
market

Housing Affordability Across Canada





Two-Bedroom Apartment Average Rent & **Vacancy Rate**





■ Two-Bedroom Private Apartment Average Rent

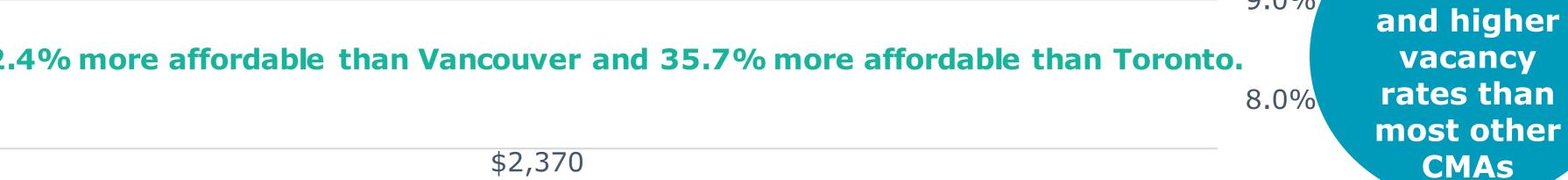
Two-Bedroom Private Apartment Vacancy Rate

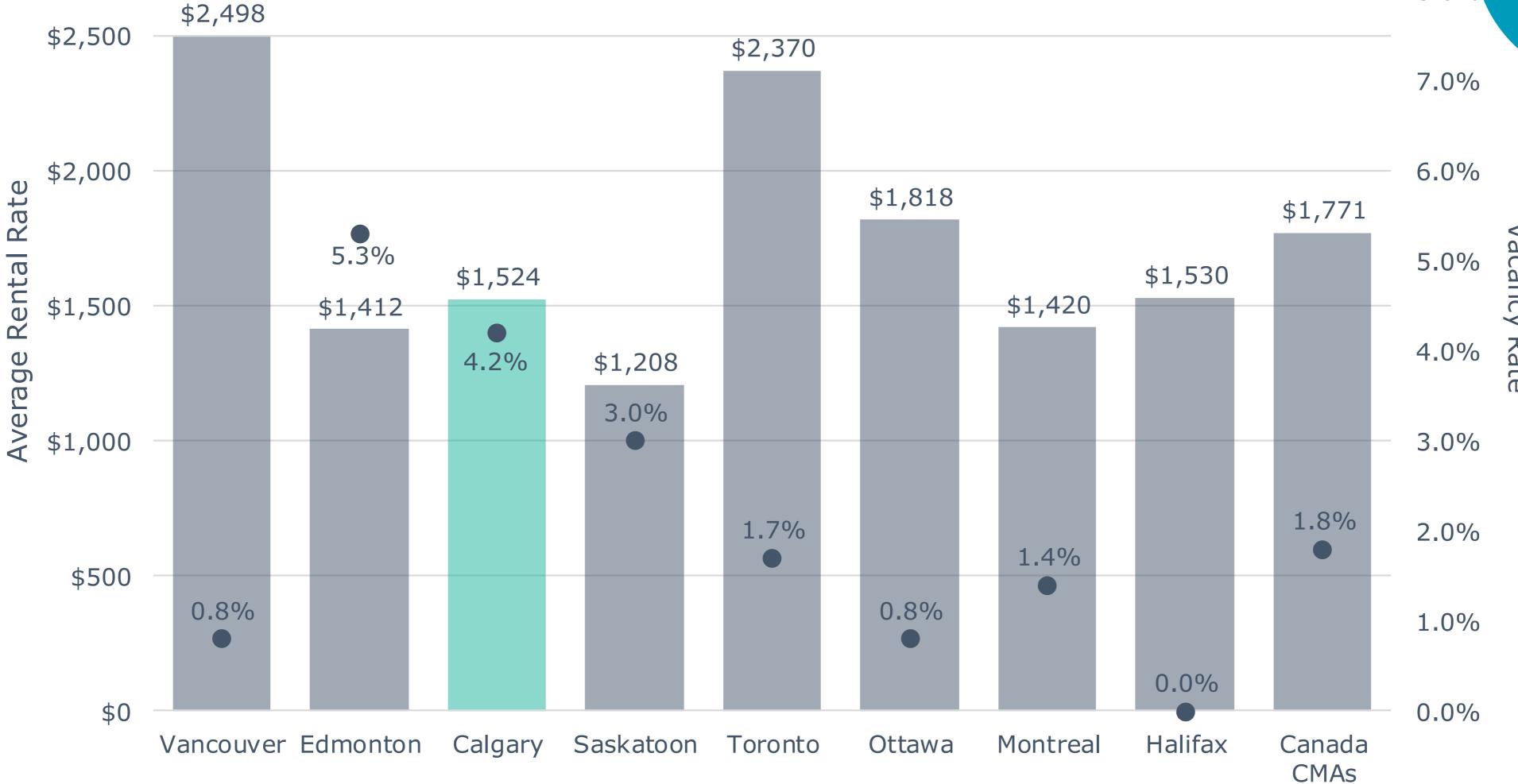
vacancy

Two-Bedroom Condominium Average Rent & **Vacancy Rate**

\$3,000 9.0%

Calgary is 22.4% more affordable than Vancouver and 35.7% more affordable than Toronto.







■ Two-Bedroom Condominium Average Rent

Condominium Vacancy Rate

More

affordable

Calgary LEED Buildings

Canada ranked 2nd globally in LEED-certified projects.

All new occupied City-owned and City-funded buildings in excess of 500m² must meet or exceed the Gold level of the LEED® New Construction rating system.





LEED V4 & V4.1 Certified Buildings



Calgary Major Projects

July 2021					
Developer	Project Description	Project Cost \$ Millions	Timing	Status	
City of Calgary	Green Line LRT, Stage 1	\$5,500.0	2021 - 2026	Proposed	
WAM Development Group / AIMCo	StoneGate Landing	\$3,000.0	2010 - 2021	Under Construction	
Government of Alberta / Alberta Cancer Foundation	Calgary Cancer Centre	\$1,420.0	2017 - 2023	Under Construction	
Maple Projects Inc.	Highland Park Redevelopment	\$1,000.0		Proposed	
The City of Calgary, Calgary Sports and Entertainment Corporation	Calgary Arena and Events Centre	\$608.0	2021 - 2024	Proposed	
Calgary Stampede and Calgary Municipal Land Corp.	BMO Centre Expansion	\$500.0	2021 - 2024	Under Construction	
ATCO Pipelines	Calgary Urban Pipeline Replacement Project	\$450.0	2017 - 2022	Under Construction	
Calgary Municipal Land Corp. (CMLC)	Calgary Arts Commons Transformation Project	\$444.0	Commencing 2024	Proposed	
Shape Properties	West Mixed Use Development	\$400.0	Commencing 2021	Proposed	
City of Calgary	Bonnybrook Wastewater Treatment Plant D Expansion	\$400.0	2017 - 2022	Under Construction	

Source: Alberta Major Projects, Government of Alberta



Alberta Major Projects

	July 2021	
Sector	Number of Projects	Total Value of Projects \$ Millions
Agriculture and Related	3	\$80.9
Bioproduct	5	\$1,682.6
Chemical	4	\$8,800.0
Commercial	34	\$764.6
Forestry and Related	0	\$0.0
Industrial	19	\$593.0
Infrastructure	126	\$31,237.4
Institutional	149	\$9,261.0
Metals	2	\$700.0
Mixed-Use	29	\$9,962.4
Oil and Gas	17	\$15,555.0
Oil Sands	12	\$17,955.0
Pipelines	9	\$17,496.9
Power	62	\$14,828.6
Residential	118	\$5,891.8
Retail	17	\$371.3
Telecommunication	7	\$17,256.9
Tourism / Recreation	80	\$4,939.1
Total	693	\$157,376.5

Source: Alberta Major Projects, Government of Alberta

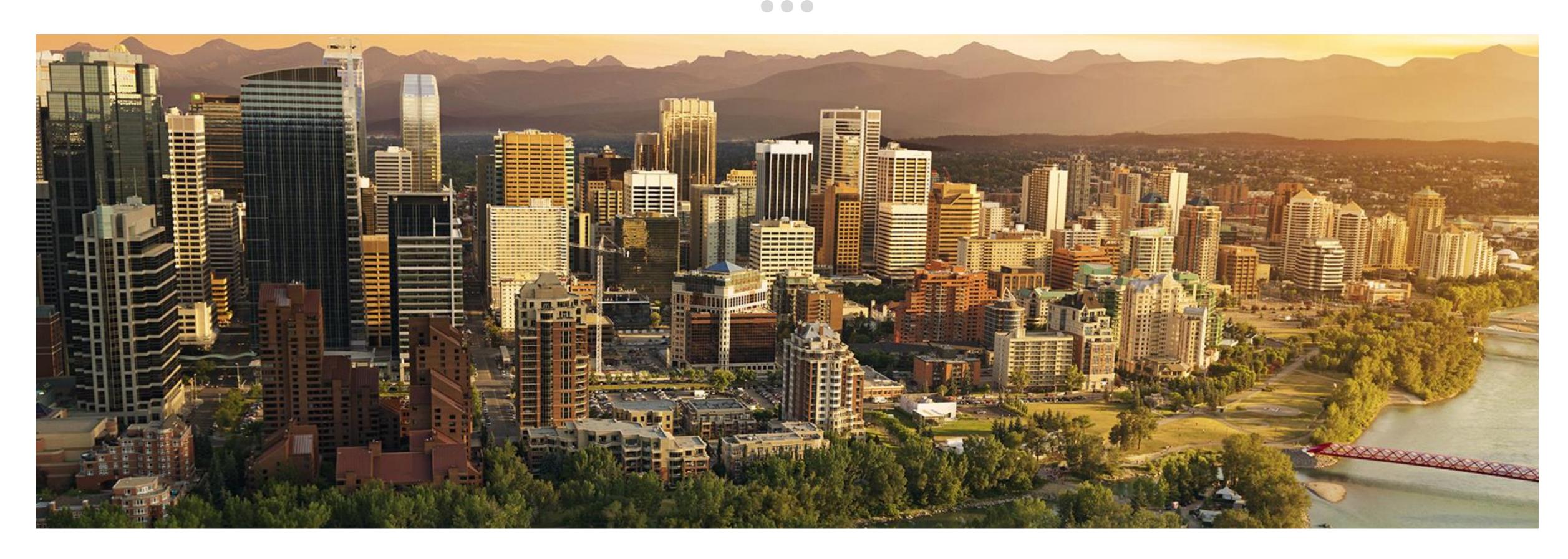


Why Calgary





Keep in Touch



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